

Modes of Operation for SEED for Use with IPSec

Seokung Yoon (KISA)

Overview

- The RFC4196 only specifies the use of the SEED cipher in the CBC mode within Encapsulation Security Payload (ESP)
- draft-seokung-ipsecme-seed-ipsec-modes-00 updates RFC4196, to include the use of the SEED block cipher algorithm in operation modes as an IPsec ESP mechanism
 - Counter Mode (CTR), Counter with CBC-MAC (CCM) Mode and Galois/Counter Mode (GCM)
 - SEED in CTR, CCM and GCM modes is used in IPSec as AES. The only difference in the processing is that SEED-XXX uses SEED as the underlying encryption primitive

IKEv2 Conventions

- describes the conventions used to generate keying material and nonces / salt values for use with CTR/CCM/GCM using IKEv2
 - SEED-CTR key is 20 octets. The first 16 octets are the 128-bit SEED key, and the remaining four octets are used as the nonce value
 - SEED-CCM key is 19 octets. The first 16 octets are the 128-bit SEED key, and the remaining three octets are used as the salt value
 - SEED-GCM key is 20 octets. The first 16 octets are the 128-bit SEED key, and the remaining four octets are used

Future Work

- Add test vectors for operation modes
- Modify some editorial nits