# IPv4 Residual Deployment across IPv6-only networks (4rd)

draft-despres-softwire-4rd-00

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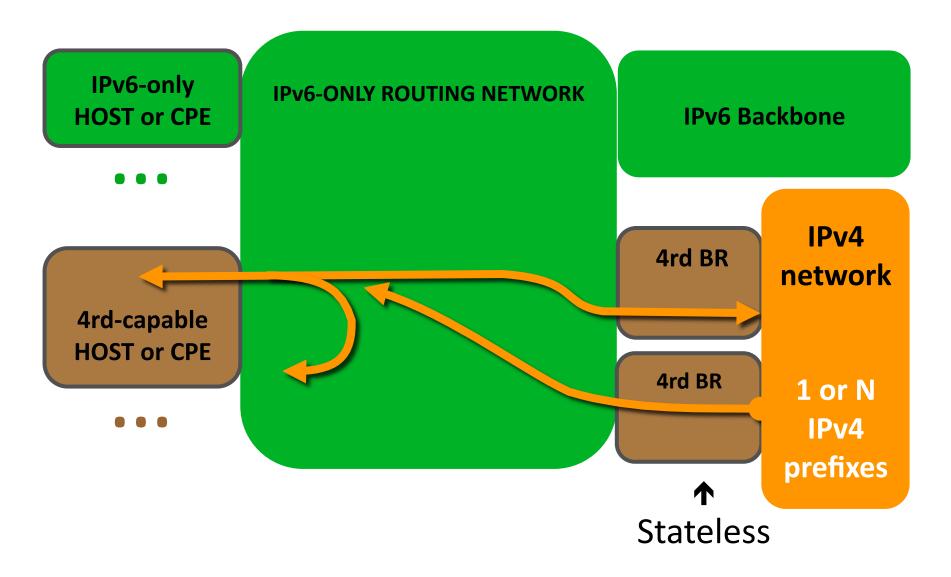
# The need addressed by 4rd

- IPv6-only routing networks
- Need for IPv4 connectivity
  - Some with full IPv4 addresses
  - Some with shared addresses
  - Outgoing AND Incoming
  - Efficient Routes
- Ease of operation Minimized costs

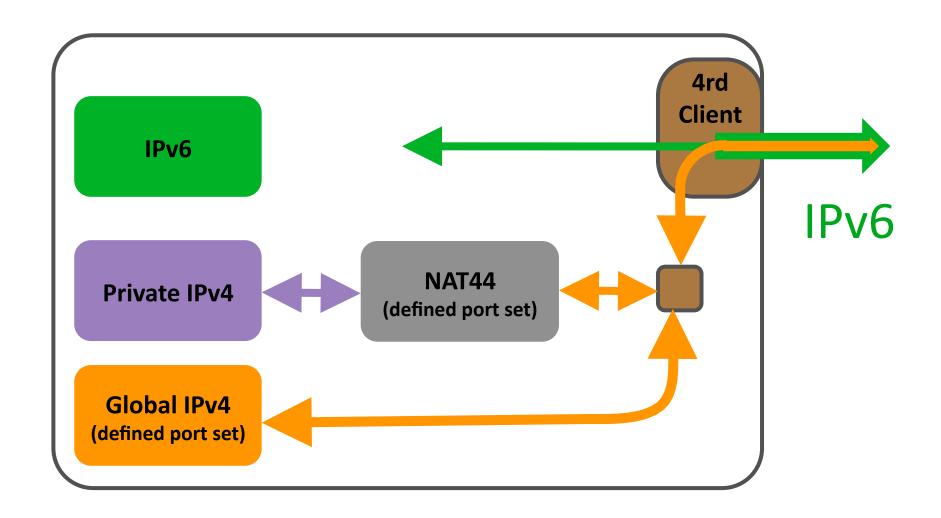
## Comparison with DS-lite

- 1. Simple **incoming connectivity** (no need for PCP)
- 2. Possible Assignment of **full IPv4** addresses
- 3. Network Transparency
- 4. Stateless Treatment of **Shared Addresses**
- 5. Simplified logs of customer addresses
- Simple scalability with per packet load balancing

#### 4rd Network Overview



### Example of CPE internal architecture



## ISPs "intending to adopt" 4rd

BBIX, Internet Multifeed, JPIX, IIJ-II

www.ietf.org/mail-archive/web/v4tov6transition/current/msg00157.html www.ietf.org/mail-archive/web/v4tov6transition/current/msg00269.html

- Expressed Motivations
  - IPv4 address sharing at optimized cost
  - Automatic configurations
  - Optimized routing paths
- → How to have an IETF endorsed specification?