## ALTO Server Discovery draft-ietf-alto-server-discovery-03

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#### Updates in -03

- Normative Language aligned
- Addresses items identified by expert review (Thanks to Olafur Gudmundsson)
  - New section: Operational Considerations
  - New section: General Security Considerations

#### Items addressing Expert Review

- Clarifications in Introduction
  - Goal is to find closest ALTO server
  - Rational for U-NAPTR is to find URL not only server name
  - ALTO servers cannot redirect clients to better server
- New Pre-Conditions Not in scope:
  - Best ALTO server for multi-interfaced client
  - NAT discovery
- Clarified use of methods to retrieve domain name
  - "A client SHOULD use the first DNS suffix determined and MAY try other methods in case the U-NAPTR lookup failed.

"

Shortening of domain suffixes reduced to one step

#### Items addressing Expert Review

New section: Operational Considerations

- Reverse DNS lookup Limitations
  - No unique way of maintaining the DNS tree
  - Clients must be able to deal with failures of the reverse DNS lookup
  - Tree climbing is problematic, in particular for IPv6 [RFC4472]
  - Populating a DNS name space like a reverse tree is a significant administrative DNS overhead
  - Tree walking raises several issues: Only one step for shortening
  - → Implementers SHOULD consider skipping this step

#### Items addressing Expert Review

#### New section: General Security Considerations

- Two failures caused by malicious attacks or by configuration problems
  - Discovery fails even if suitable ALTO server exists
    - → Application performance corresponds to scenario without ALTO guidance
    - → No significant additional security risk
  - Discovery yields sub-optimal or wrong ALTO server
    - ALTO service useless as no suitable information available
    - Sub-optimal or forged information
      - → Performance problems or potentially unwanted traffic
      - → Disabling of ALTO service as counter measure

### **Next Steps**

• All items addressed?

# Thank you and Time for your questions!

#### **Acks**

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