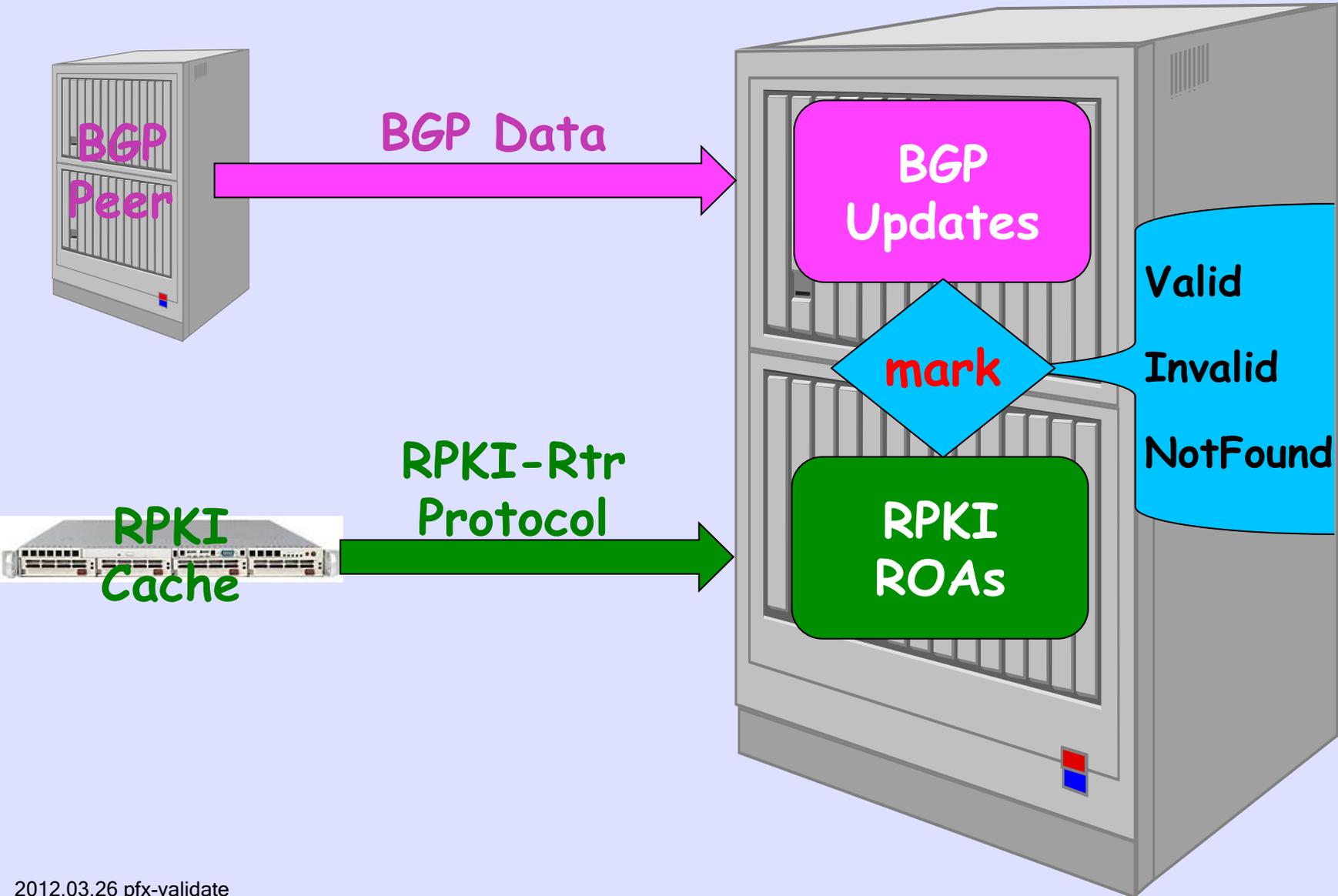


# pfx-validate

2012.03.26

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# Marking BGP Updates



# Result of Check

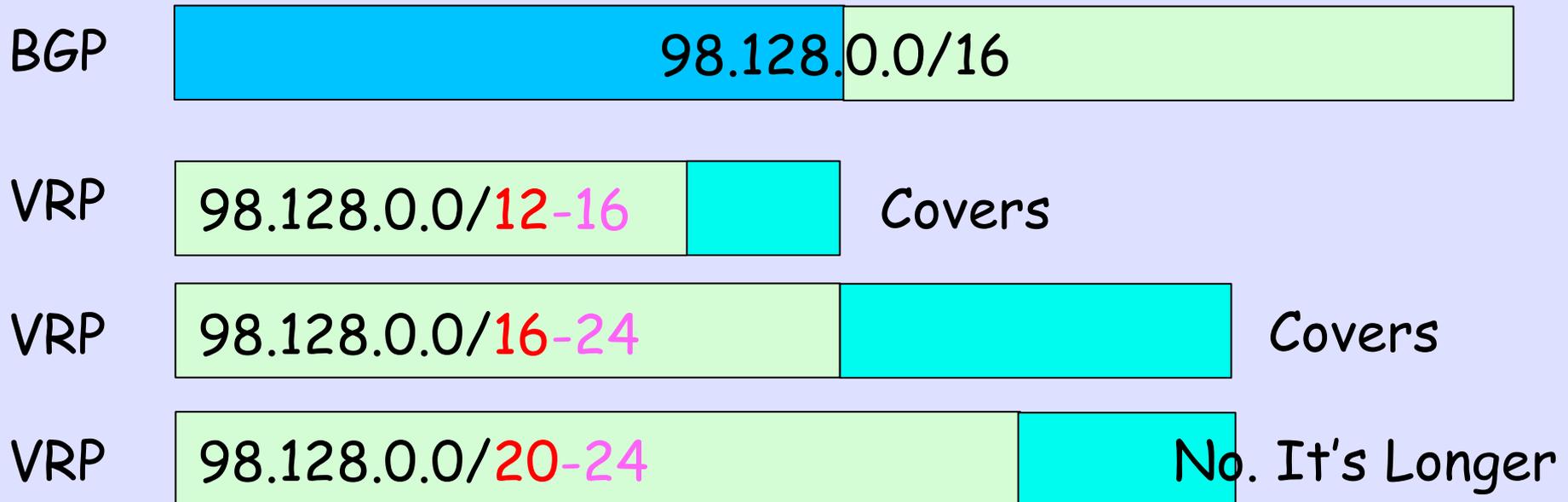
- **Valid** - A matching/covering ROA was found with a matching AS number
- **Invalid** - A matching or covering ROA was found, but AS number did not match, and there was no valid one
- **Not Found** - No matching or covering ROA was found, same as today

The Operator  
Tests the Marks  
and then  
Applies Local Policy

# What are the BGP / VRRP<sup>1</sup> Matching Rules?

<sup>1</sup> Validated ROA Payload

# A Prefix is Covered by a VRP when the VRP prefix length is less than or equal to the Route prefix length



Prefix is Matched by a VRP when the Prefix is Covered by that VRP , prefix length is less than or equal to the VRP max-len, and the Route Origin AS is equal to the VRP's AS

BGP	98.128.0.0/16 AS 42	
VRP	98.128.0.0/12-16 AS 42	Matched
VRP	98.128.0.0/16-24 AS 666	No. AS Mismatch
VRP	98.128.0.0/20-24 AS 42	No. VRP Longer

# Matching and Validity

VRP<sub>0</sub>

98.128.0.0/16-24 AS 6

VRP<sub>1</sub>

98.128.0.0/16-20 AS 42

BGP	98.128.0.0/12	AS 42	NotFound, shorter than VRPs
BGP	98.128.0.0/16	AS 42	Valid, Matches VRP <sub>1</sub>
BGP	98.128.0.0/20	AS 42	Valid, Matches VRP <sub>1</sub>
BGP	98.128.0.0/24	AS 42	Invalid, longer than VRP <sub>1</sub> with AS 42
BGP	98.128.0.0/24	AS 6	Valid, Matches VRP <sub>0</sub>

# Open Issues

- Should updates learned via iBGP be marked?
- Should updates injected into BGP on this router be marked?
- My bottom line:
  - Yes, to support incremental deployment
  - I do not want to find out I am announcing garbage when my neighbor's NOC calls