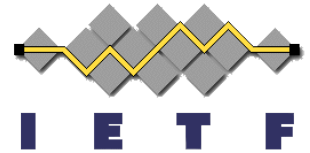


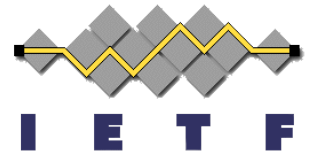
# YANG Key-Chain

## IETF 92, Dallas

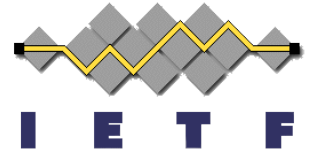
Acee Lindem, Cisco  
Yingzhen Qu, Cisco  
Derek Yeung, Cisco  
Helen Chen, Ericsson  
Jeffrey Zhang, Juniper  
Yi Yang, Cisco



# Requirements



- Provide model definition for industry de facto standard key-chain
- Base model for protocol authentication import for (OSPF, ISIS, and others to follow)
- Support graceful key/algorithm rollover.
- Provide containers for key-chain entries and authentication protocols.



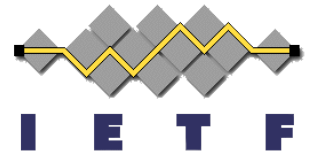
# Model Structure

- Global List of key-chains
- Each key-chain has list of keys (reusable container)
  - Send/Accept Lifetime or Send and Accept Lifetime
    - Lifetime (reusable container) supports multiple specification options
  - Algorithm (reusable container)
  - Key

# Model Extension

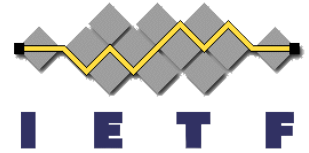
- Key container can be reused to define key-chains at other scoping levels.
- Algorithm list can be reused directly by applications requiring authentication/encryption
  - Already done for OSPF and ISIS
- Key container extended in draft-chen-rtg-key-table-yang-00.txt for RFC 7210.

# Key/Algorithm Graceful Roll Over

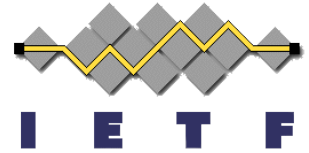


- Key-chain updated to include new key whose accept-lifetime overlaps the old key's accept-lifetime (Rollover period).
  - New Key's send lifetime doesn't start until all devices in domain of the key-chain are updated.
- Assure that all network devices are updated and clocks are "roughly" synchronized (e.g., using NTP).

# Key/Algorithm Graceful Roll Over (Continued)



- When the send lifetime is valid, all the network devices should start using the new key (always transmit with the key with the most recent send lifetime start).
- Old key can be removed from the key-chain. However, you may wait until the next key rollover – 2 keys in chain:
  - Current and Previous (Steady State)
  - Current and Future (Rollover Period)



# Summary

- Model represents reusable authentication/ encryption policy – attach anywhere.
- Immediate use is for M2M programming of keys for routing protocol models.
- After rollout, no reason not to automate key rollover.
- Base model can be extended through augmentation.
- Requires swift and decisive WG adoption!!!