

Multipath RTP

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Updates

- Accepted as WG item after IETF 91 (Honolulu)
- Open source version upcoming at:
<https://github.com/multipath-rtp/gst-mprtp>
 - based on gstreamer's rtpbin
 - contains MPRTP header extension, MPRTCP
 - multipath scheduling as described in [1]

[1] Singh V., Ahsan S., Ott J., MPRTP: Multipath Considerations for Real-time Media, Proc. of ACM Multimedia Systems, Oslo, NO, Mar, 2013
<http://dl.acm.org/citation.cfm?id=2484002>

Proposal 1: simplifying MPRTP hdrext

0	1	2	3
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1			
+-----+-----+-----+-----+	+-----+-----+-----+-----+	+-----+-----+-----+-----+	+-----+-----+-----+-----+
V=2 P 1 CC M PT sequence number			
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+	+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+	+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+	+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
	timestamp		
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+	+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+	+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+	+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
	synchronization source (SSRC) identifier		
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+	+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+	+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+	+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
0xBE 0xDE length=N-1			
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+	+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+	+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+	+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
ID LEN MPID LENGTH MPRTP header data			
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+	+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+	+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+	+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
		
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+	+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+	+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+	+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
	RTP payload		
		
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+	+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+	+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+	+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+

MPID ID	Use
Value	
<hr/>	
0x0	Subflow RTP Header. For this case the Length is set to 4

- MPID used to have
 - subflow identification
 - ~~interface advertisements~~ (was removed when trickle was proposed)
 - ~~keep-alive~~ (was removed by mandating rtcp-mux)
- Remove MPID as it points to just one value

Proposal 1: new proposal

0	1	2	3
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1			
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
V=2 P 1 CC M PT sequence number			
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
timestamp			
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
synchronization source (SSRC) identifier			
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
0xBE 0xDE length=2			
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
ID LEN=4 0x0 LEN=4 Subflow ID			
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
Subflow-specific Seq Number Pad (0) Pad (0)			
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
RTP payload			
....			
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+			

0	1	2	3
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1			
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
V=2 P 1 CC M PT sequence number			
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
timestamp			
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
synchronization source (SSRC) identifier			
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
0xBE 0xDE length=2			
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
ID LEN=3 Subflow ID Subflow-specific			
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
Seq Number Pad (0) Pad (0) Pad (0)			
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
RTP payload			
....			
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+			

- a=extmap:1 urn:ietf:params:rtp-hdrext:mprtp

Proposal 2: Add MPRTCP Count (MRC)

0	1	2	3
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1			
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
V=2 P reserved PT=MPRTCP=211 encaps_length			
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
SSRC of packet sender			
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
SSRC_1 (SSRC of first source)			
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+			

0	1	2	3
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1			
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
V=2 P MRC PT=MPRTCP=211 encaps_length			
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
SSRC of packet sender			
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
SSRC_1 (SSRC of first source)			
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+			

This is already used by RTCP SR/RR, it helps parsing

2015 is not 2010

- The original design of the draft predates rtcweb
 - keeping multipath interfaces alive,
 - we chose: rtcp-mux
 - else: normal RFC3550 RTP timeout applies to the subflow
- The subflow IDs apply to an SSRC
 - each candidate pair within an SSRC gets a subflowID.
 - Audio and Video multiplexed on a single port ...
- Security and MPRTP

Interface Advertisements

- Section 9.3 [MPRTCP Extension for Interface advertisement](#)
 - a. Use trickle ICE, until connectivity checks are done.
 - b. To avoid O/A, do it inband in RTCP, triggers ICE restart.
- However, new proposals in the pipeline
 - a. continuous nomination
 - b. passive-aggressive nominationwait for these to proceed before fixing this part?

Next Steps

- reviews are appreciated
- List of independent implementations:
 - Aalto University
 - Fraunhofer HHI
 - ...