A Backward Recursive PCE-initiated Inter-domain LSP Setup

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### Inter-Domain LSP Challenges

- Control and setup of inter-domain LSPs is still a big challenge
  - Peering points are becoming the bottlenecks
    - Overprovisioning is no longer a viable solution
  - A clear demands from providers, especially for end-to-end and Cloud interconnectivity
- Several requirements must be addressed to setup inter-domain LSPs
  - Let each operator manage independently their local LSP
  - Enforce route selection at the peering point
  - Avoid scalability issue to limit RSVP-TE refresh messages

# Today's Tunnel Setup

- Contiguous tunnel is not recommended
  - Security issues
  - Risk to put constraints the following network in the AS chain
- Tunnel stitching or nesting are preferred
  - Allow independent tunnel configuration in each domain
  - Tunnel hierarchy solve scalability issues and allow smoother management
- How to exchange label at inter-domain to stich / nest tunnels ?
  - RSVP-TE is not used between ASBR mostly for security reasons
  - Same problem with Segment Routing
- Proposed solution: stateful BRPC

### Stateful BRPC

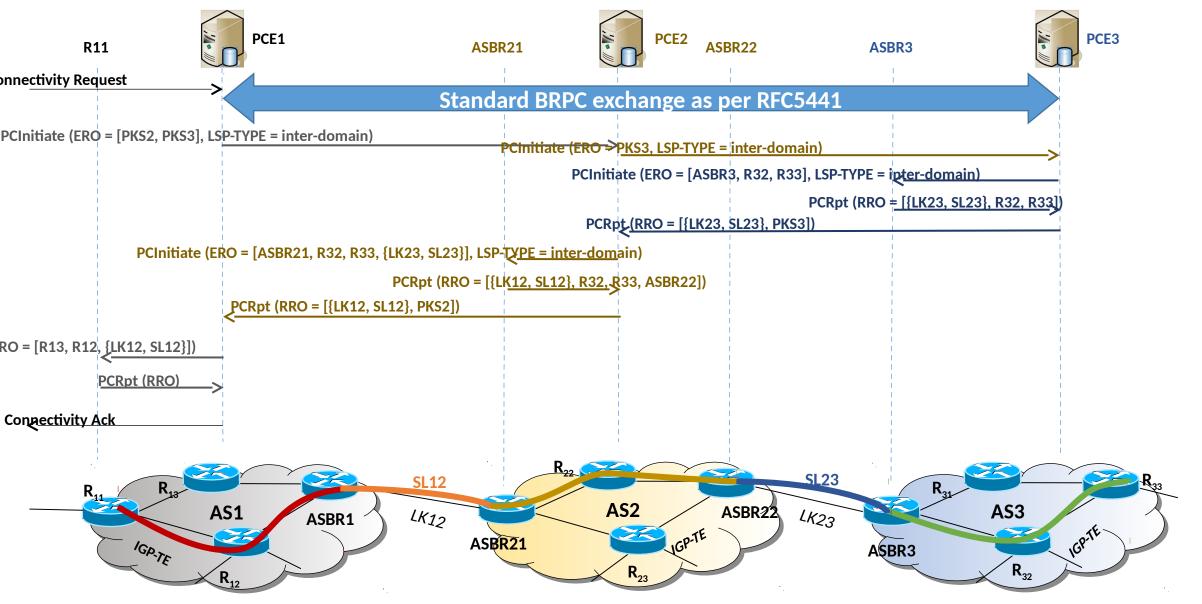
- Take benefit of recent stateful PCE enhancement
  - Use PCInitiate message for each domain to setup the tunnel as usual
  - Use PCInitiate message between PCE to stich / nest the tunnels
  - PCReport message maintains the synchronisation between the PCEs
  - PCUpdate message could be used to modify the end-to-end tunnel
- Smooth exchange of label at the inter-domain between PCEs
  - Done through a dedicated 'Stitching Label'
    - Conveyed in ERO and RRO as label sub-object (RFC 3473/4003)
  - Introduced new LSP-TYPE code points
    - Defined in draft-ietf-pce-lsp-setup-type
    - For PCE to PCC LSP setup to request the Stitching Label from the ASBR
    - For PCE to PCE LSP setup to propagate the Stitching Label between ASes

• PKS2: ERO for the AS2 part mask with Path Key

• PKS3: ERO for the AS3 part mask with Path Key

# 3 Domains

- SL12: Stitiching Label used by ASBR21 to identify the traffic coming from ASBR1 that stich the 2 tunnels
- SL23: Stitiching Label used by ASBR3 to identify the traffic coming from ASBR22 that stich the 2 tunnels



#### Conclusion

- Proposal to extend LSP-TYPE to inter-domain
  - To exchange Stitching Label between PCEs and PCE / PCCs
  - To automatically stich / nest local LSP to form inter-domain LSP
  - Add new value for LSP-Type errors to manage error cases
- Applicability
  - Per domain LSP setup may be based on RSVP-TE or Segment Routing
  - Allow stitching of Segment Routing paths and RSVP-TE LSP
- Improvement for 01 version
  - Management of PLSP-ID for inter-domain LSP identification
  - Add procedure for Hierarchical PCE
  - Enhance handling of error cases
  - Add Local LSP modification procedure through PCUpd message
  - Add inter-layer scenario
  - Discuss scenario of PCE-allocated stitching label
  - Discuss with others draft on inter-domain LSP