# Methods for Prevention, Detection and Mitigation of BGP Route Leaks

ietf-idr-route-leak-detection-mitigation-06

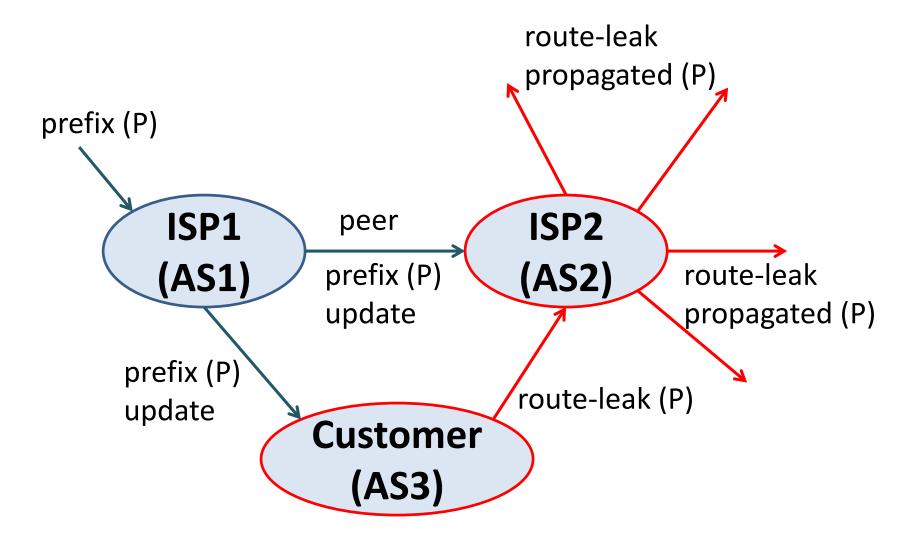
(Route leak definition: RFC 7908)

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# **Route Leak: The Tale of Two Culprits**



Intra-AS and Inter-AS solutions are necessary.

# **Building Blocks**

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Intra-AS route leak prevention (iBGP messaging)

- COMMUNITY, or
- Attribute

Inter-AS route leak detection/mitigation

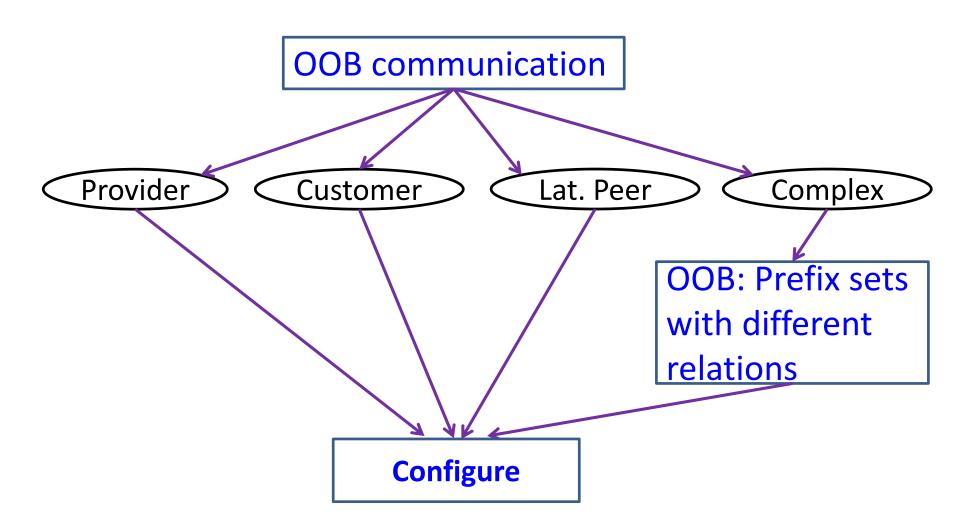
 Optional transitive attribute

Configure peering relation for each peer (per prefix)

OOB communication between operators: Peering relation, ASN, interface IP

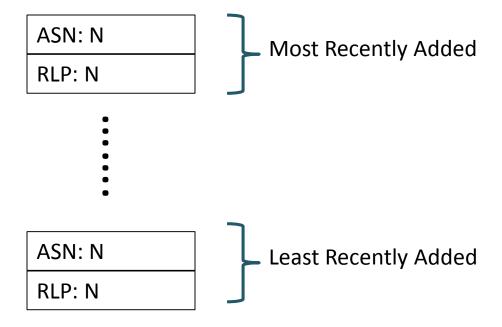
OOB = Out of Band

# **Configuration Process Flow**

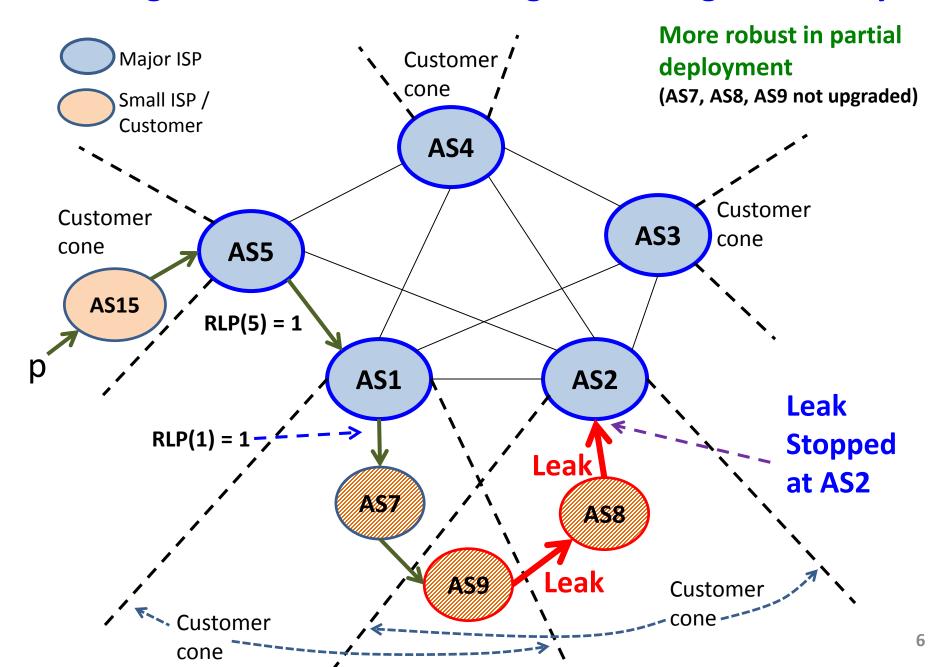


## **Inter-AS Solution: RLP Attribute**

### **Optional Transitive Attribute**



#### No Single Point of Failure & Large ISPs' Ring of Security



## **Building Blocks** (with BGP Role negotiation)

Intra-AS route leak prevention (iBGP messaging)

- COMMUNITY, or
- Attribute

Inter-AS route leak detection/mitigation

 Optional transitive attribute

Configure peering relation for each peer (per prefix)

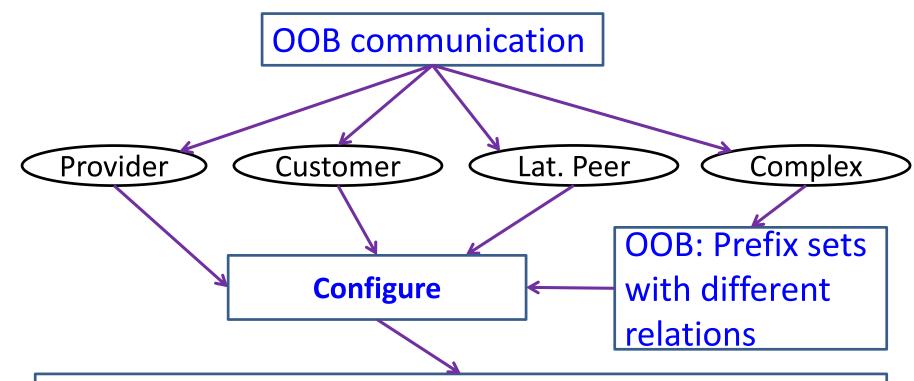
BGP OPEN / BGP Role Capability negotiations — reconfirming the role stated in OOB communication

OOB communication between operators:

Peering relation, ASN, interface IP

---- ymbk-idr-bgp-open-policy

## Configuration Process Flow (with BGP Role negotiation)



BGP Role Capability negotiations (re-confirming the role stated in OOB communication)

Neighbor does not send Role

**Mismatch** 

**Configuration Re-confirmed** 

Actions? Set RLP per ISP's own knowledge?