

# Quantum Resistant IKEv2 The shortterm solution

Scott Fluhrer
Cisco Systems
sfluhrer@cisco.com

### Background

- Currently, IKE depends on the security of DH or ECDH for privacy
- Both DH and ECDH are believed to be breakable by someone with a Quantum Computer
- No one has a nontoy Quantum Computer currently; however if someone does develop one in the future, they can decrypt recordings of old IKE and IPsec sessions



#### What do we do about this?

Short term strategy: have both sides have a shared secret; stir that into the derived key.

Long term strategy: extend IKE to allow the use of postquantum key agreement protocols.

This discussion is about the short term strategy.



## Previous WG Meeting

We agreed on the basic approach, with the following tweaks:

- Simplified how it is negotiated
- Simplified how the PPK were stirred in
  - We modify the initial SK\_d, SK\_pi, SK\_pr values
  - Initial IKE SAs were not protected
- Suggested how PPK were to be transported out-of-band



#### **Current Status**

We've updated the draft.

draft-fluhrer-qr-ikev2-04

We have a test implementation.

Comments???



# ·I|III|II CISCO