

# Framework for Autonomic Management in Software Defined Networks

Phd proposal

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NMRG - IETF 99



# Outline

Introduction

Motivation

State-of-Art

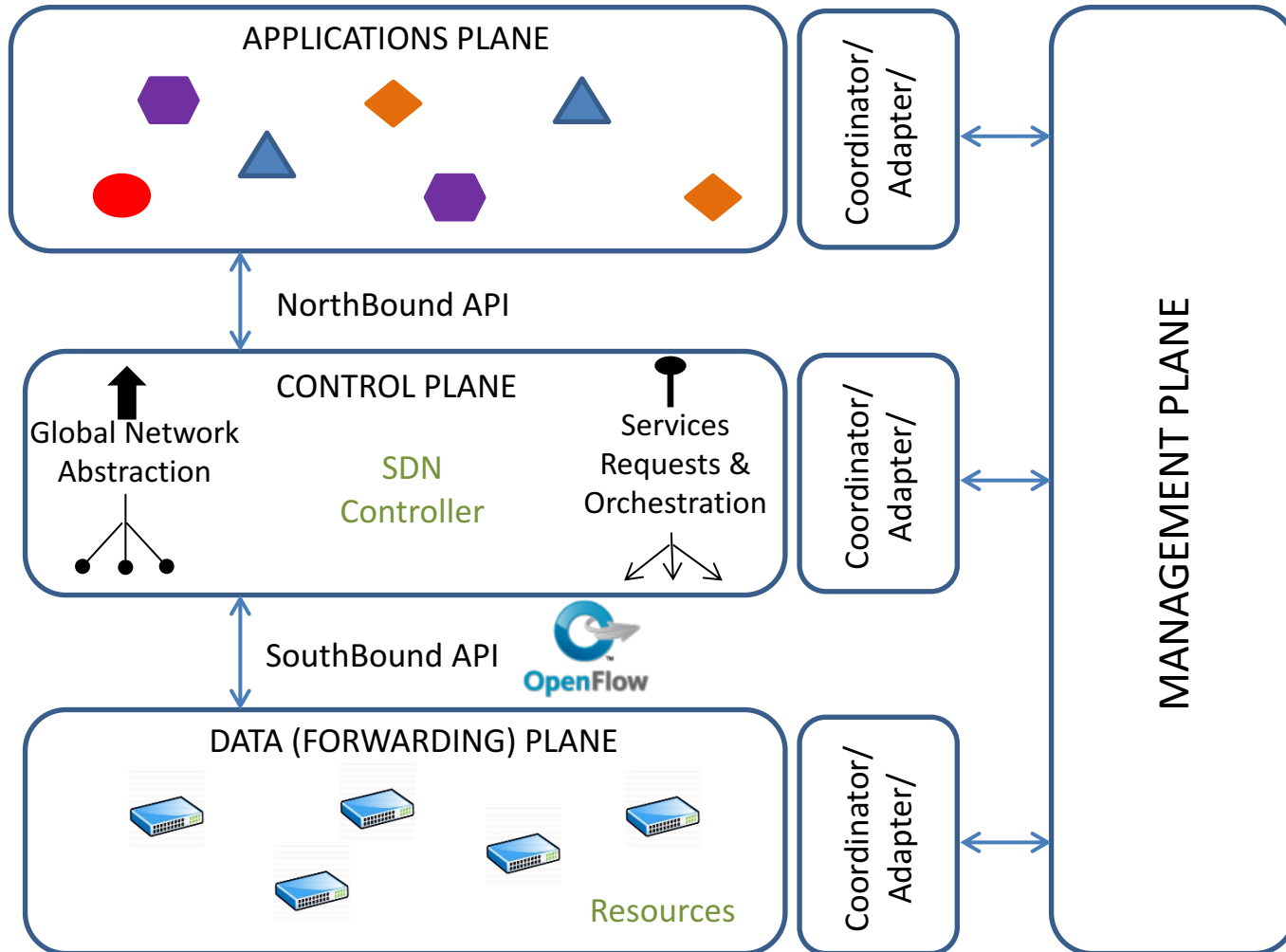
Research Question and Hypothesis

Expected contributions

AutoSDN

# Introduction

## Software-Defined Networks



(ONF, 2014) (ITU, 2014) (Wickboldt et al., 2015) (Estrada et al., 2016)  
SDNRG → RFC 7426

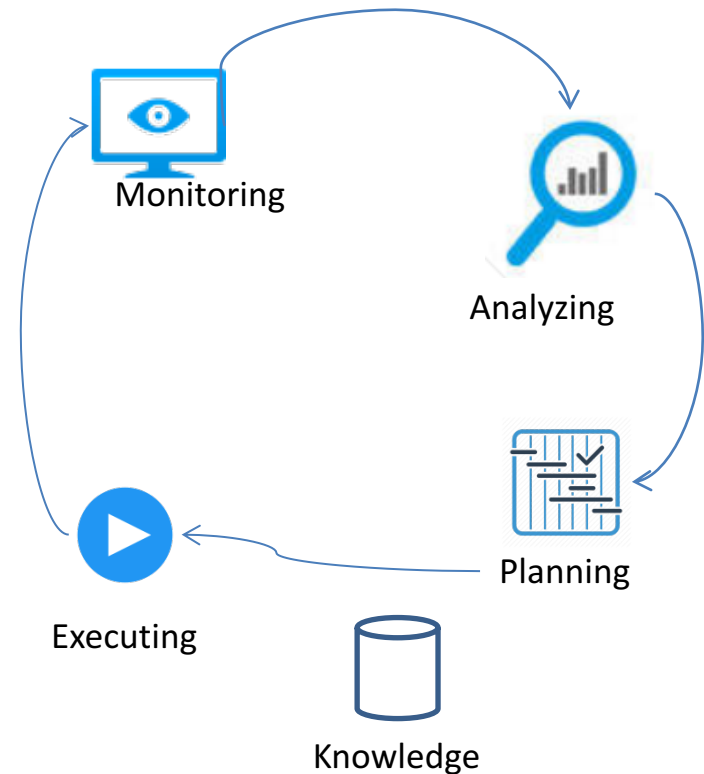
# Introduction

## Autonomic Network Management (ANM)

- Reduce human intervention
- Adaptation to context changes
  - MAPE-K model
  - Autonomic Control Loops (ACLs)
  - Decision elements
- Self-\* features
  - self-configuration
  - self-healing
  - self-optimization
  - self-protection
  - self-programmability
- Anima charters\*

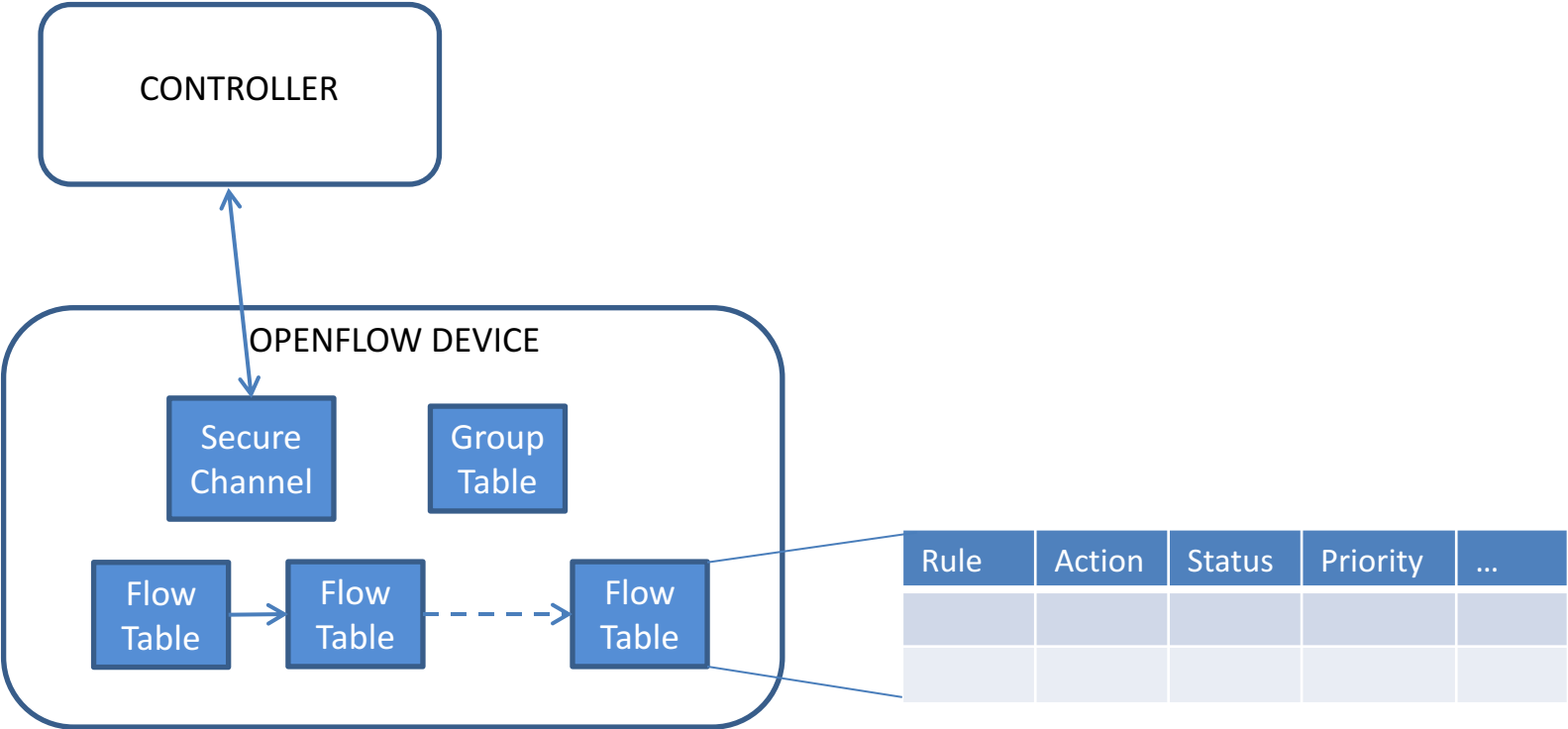


Objectives/  
Policies/Rules

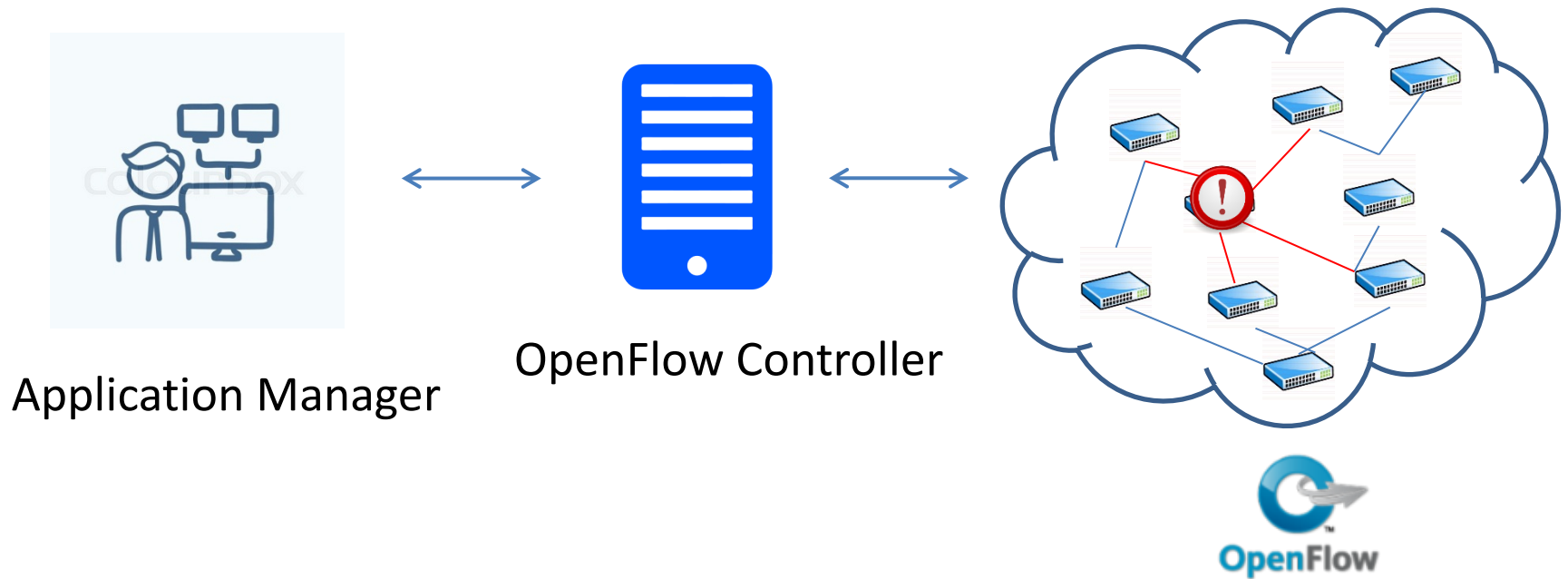


# Motivation

## OpenFlow Specification

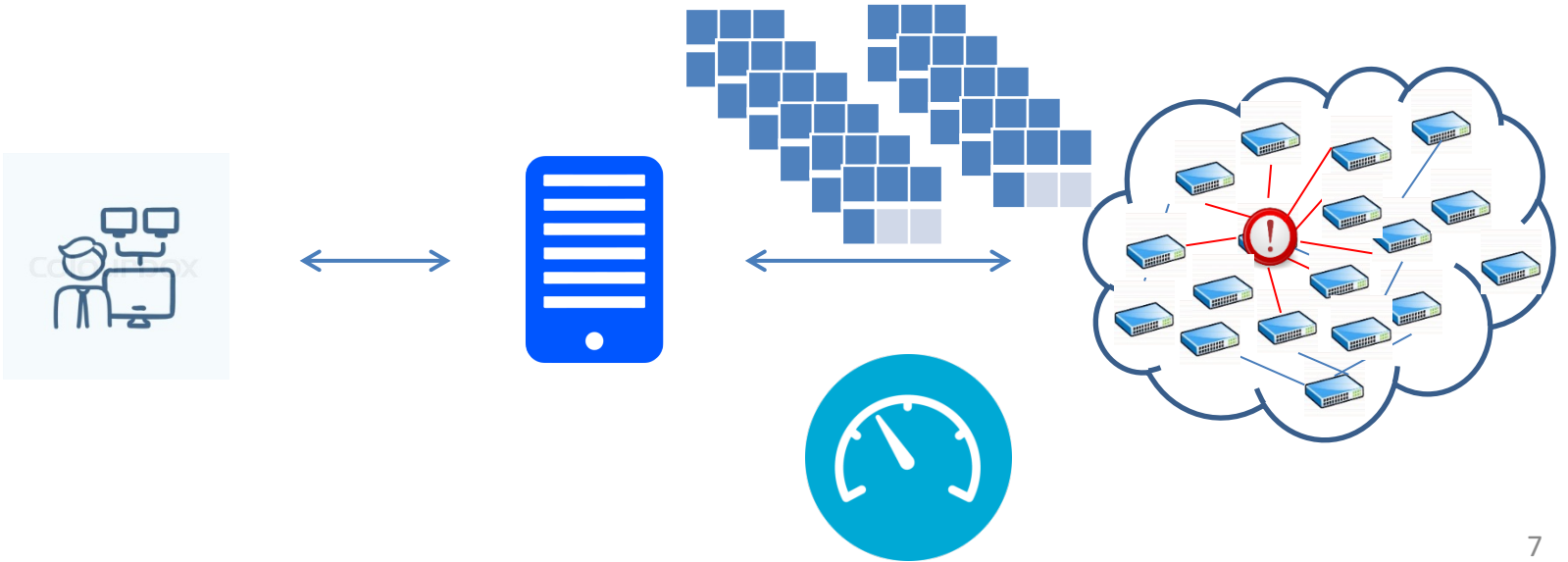
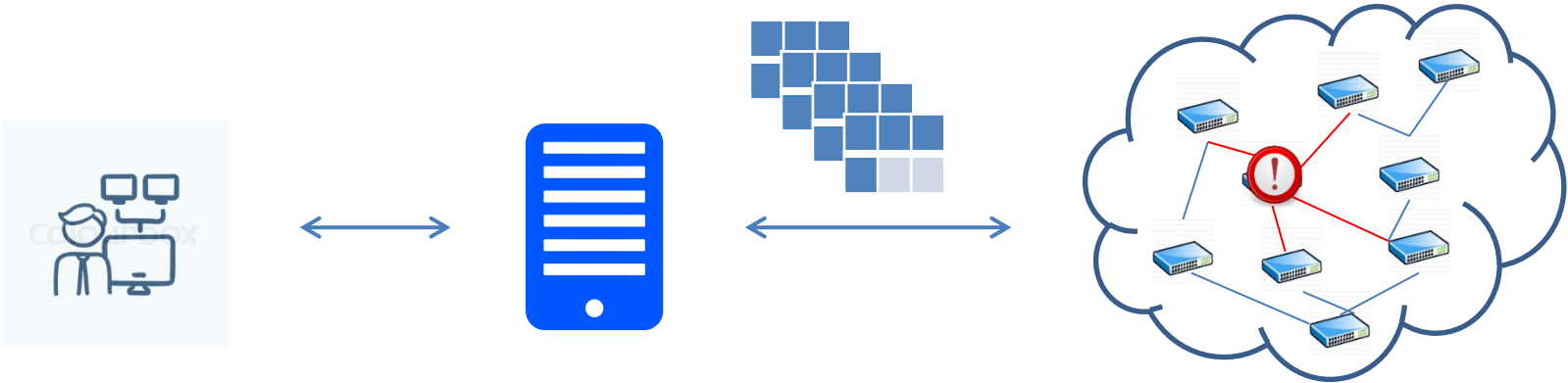


# Motivation



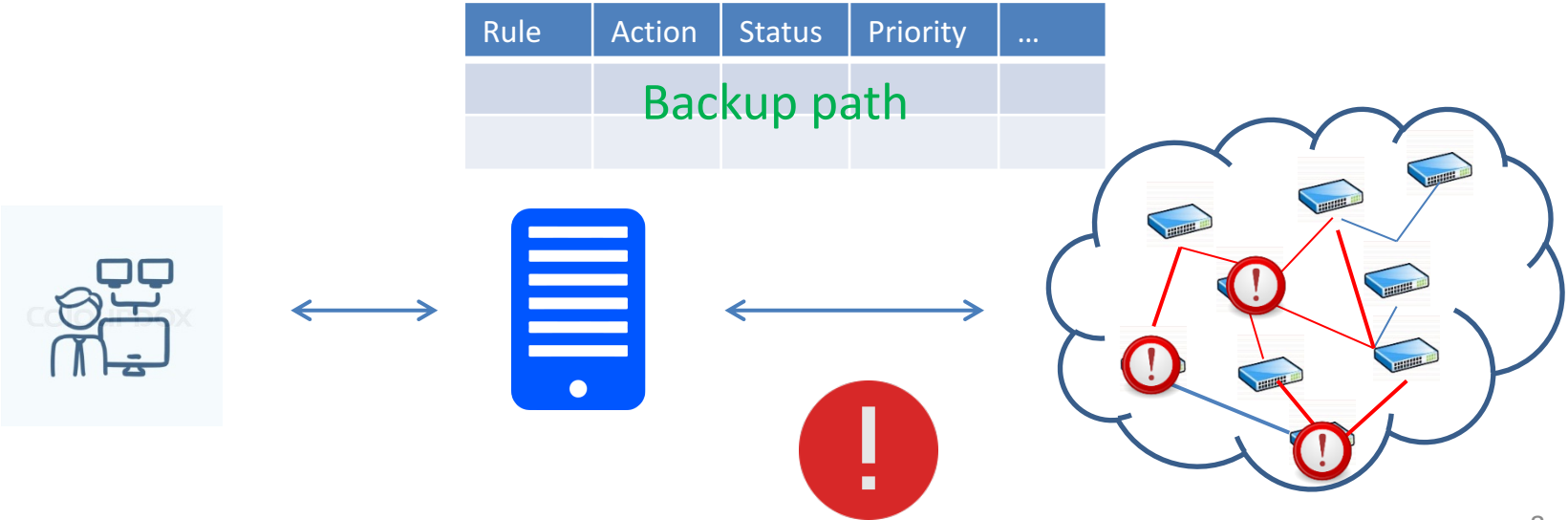
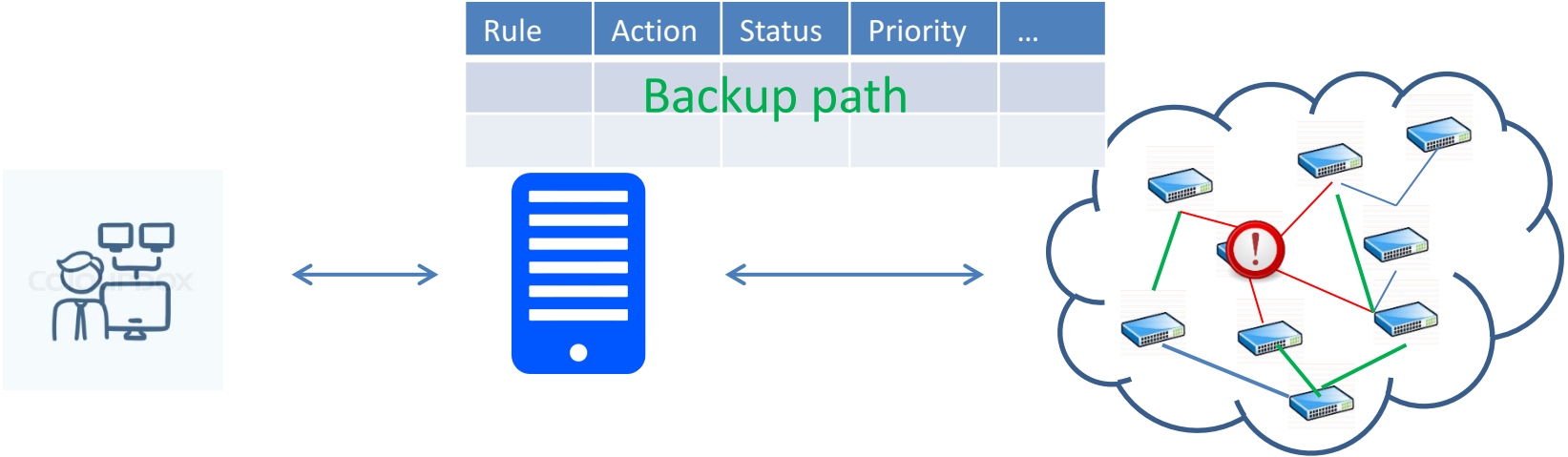
# Motivation

## Restoration



# Motivation

## Protection





# Motivation

It is needed a management system that provides an appropriate solution to network events, based on the analysis of current (and past) state of the network



# Motivation

**SDN** and **ANM** share their objective:

Enabling programmable, manageable, dynamically, self-adaptable and cost-effective networks and services.

(Wendong et al., 2012) (Tsagkaris et al., 2015)

# State-of-art

- Autonomicity Design in OpenFlow Based Software Defined Networking (Wendong et al., 2012)
- CogMan (Kim, 2013)
- PolicyCop (Bari et al., 2013)
- Integrating Autonomic Network Management and Software-Defined Networking (Tsagkaris et al., 2015)
- Towards a programmable management plane for SDN and legacy networks (Sieber et al., 2016)
- An Autonomic QoS Management Architecture for Software-Defined Networking Environments (Volpato et al., 2017)

# State-of-art

## Shortcomings

- Ignore recent proposal of vertical management plane
- No emphasis on intelligent algorithmic components
- No autonomicity at node level
- Recent reference models could be adapted
  - Generic Autonomic Networking Architecture (ITU AFI, 2016)
  - Anima Reference Model (Behringer et al., 2015)

# Research Question and Hypothesis

How to efficiently manage an SDN with vertical management plane, being aware of changes in network state, with minute human intervention?

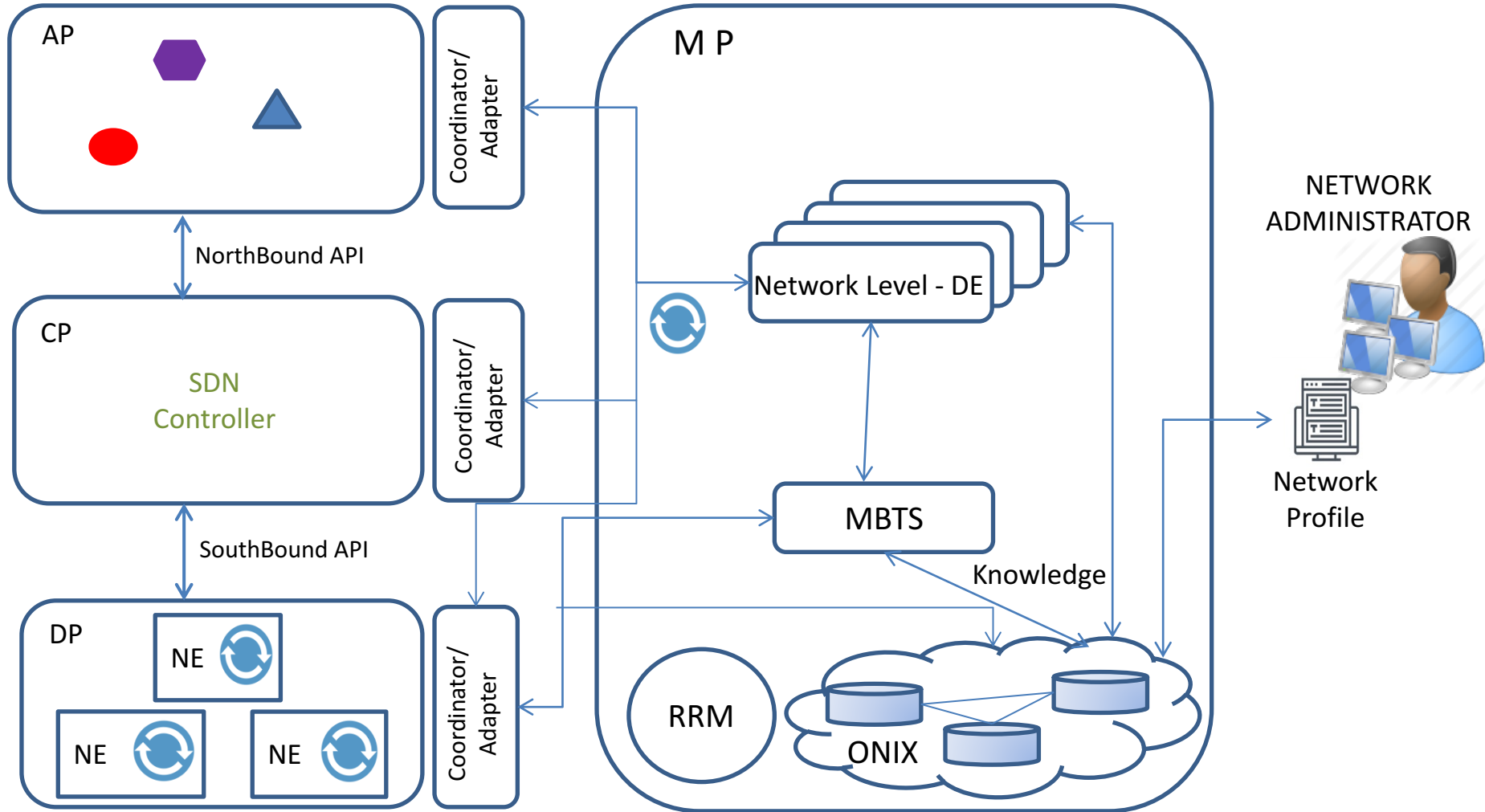
Layered decision elements in an SDN with vertical management plane, supported on intelligent-ACLs, could contribute to perform self-\* functionalities, achieving efficient management.

# Expected contributions

- Reduce reconfiguration time
- Distributed management tasks
  - micro-loops (faster reaction)
  - Loops (slower reaction)

# AutoSDN

## Framework Overview



NEs - Network Elements (NEs)

RRM - Resource Representation Model

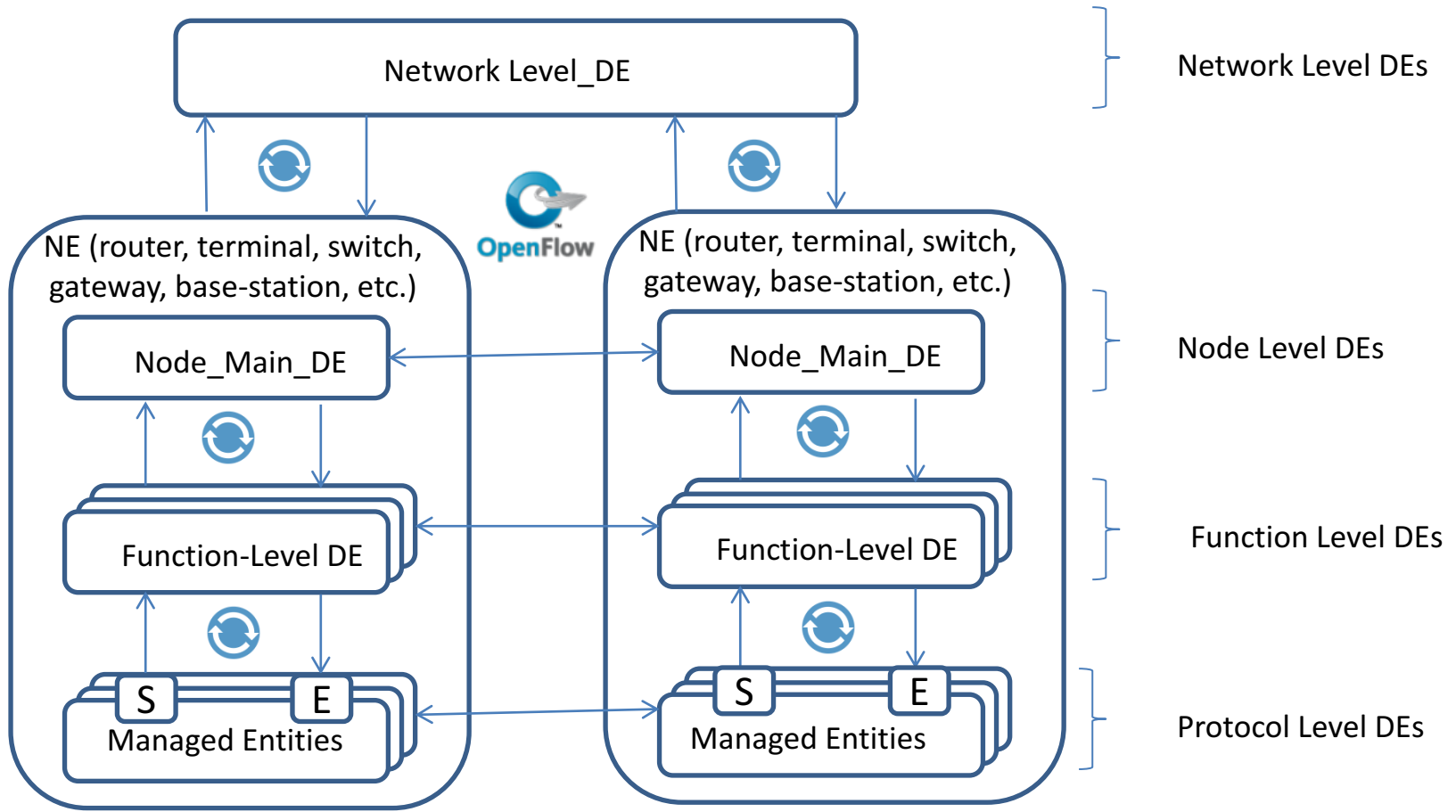
DE – Decision Element

ONIX – Overlay Network for Information eXchange

MBTS – Model-Based-Translation-Service

# AutoSDN

Autonomic Network Element: OpenFlow-based switch ?



S – Sensor  
E - Effector



# AutoSDN

Under consideration

- Follow recent reference models
  - GANA
  - Anima Reference Model
- Vertical management plane
- Hierarchical architecture (for DEs and ACLs) → relation?
- Designed specifically for SDN
- Knowledge plane
  - Information model ?
  - Data model → Yang,...
- Provide intelligent capabilities to network elements (Idnet)

# AutoSDN

To be defined

- Policy treatment
  - Intents?
  - Supa WG
- Decision elements/Inter-loop communication
  - Grasp ?
- Priority of events
- Reporting
- A name?

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# Thank you!



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