

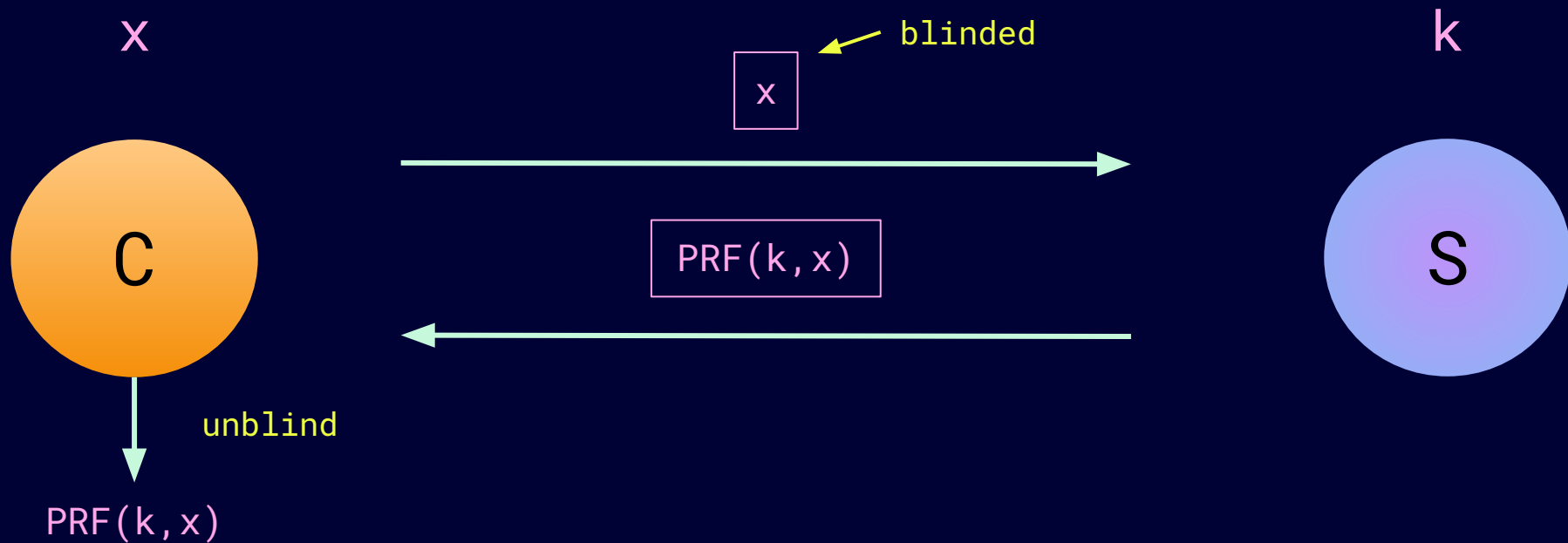
# draft-irtf-cfrg-voprf

Latest updates in -04

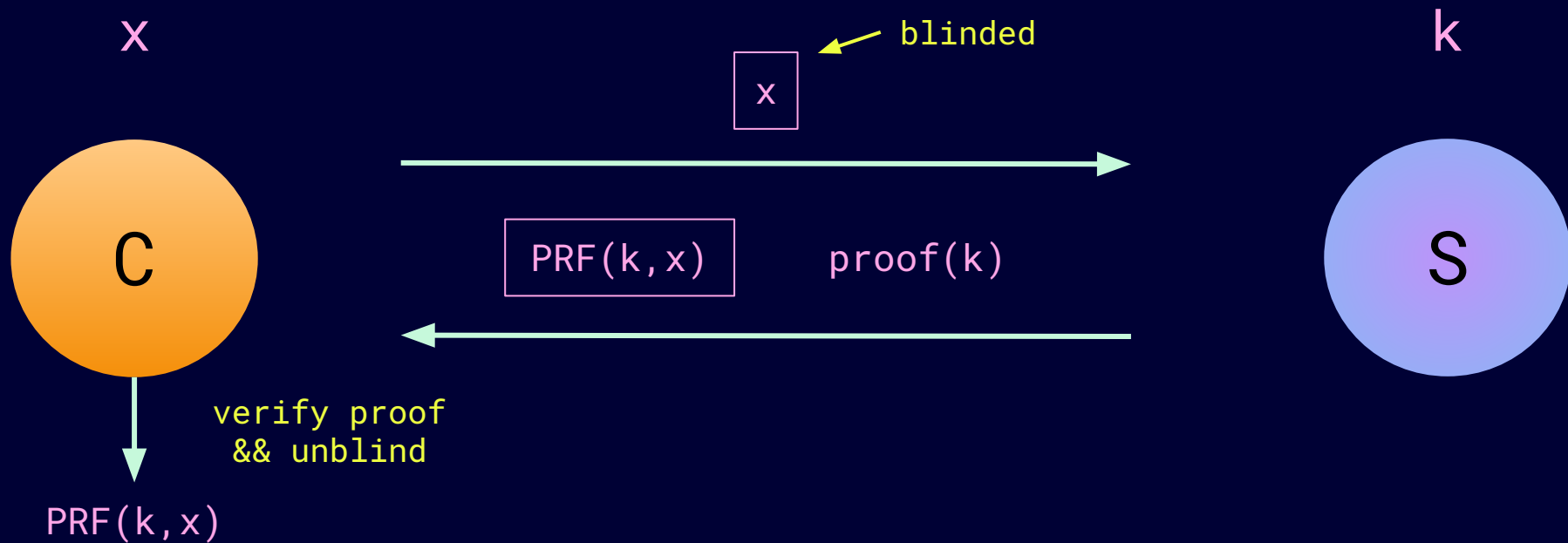
# background

CFRG interim meeting

# Oblivious Pseudorandom Functions (OPRF)



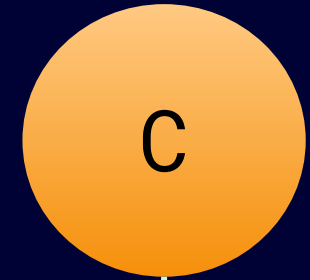
# Verifiable OPRF (VOPRF)



# Prime-order groups

$x, pk=kG$

$k, pk=kG$



$$P = r * H_2G(x)$$

$$Q = k * P$$

$$\text{proof}(\text{DL}(pk) == \text{DL}(Q))$$

verify  
proof  
 $H(x, (1/r) * Q)$

optional  
(VOPRF)

## Related applications

Privacy Pass: [datatracker.ietf.org/wg/privacypass/](https://datatracker.ietf.org/wg/privacypass/)

OPAQUE: [draft-krawczyk-cfrg-opaque](https://draft-krawczyk-cfrg-opaque)

Trust Token API: [github.com/WICG/trust-token-api](https://github.com/WICG/trust-token-api)

# draft-04 updates

CFRG interim meeting

# Major API changes

## Client & Server global contexts [Section 4.4]

- modeVerifiable
- function instantiations:
  - Server: KeyGen, Evaluate, VerifyFinalize
  - Client: Blind, Unblind, Finalize

## Remove batching as standard

- Present as an efficiency improvement



# Ciphersuites

Including support for 128-bit security  
ciphersuites [Section 5]:

- P-256
- curve25519

Consolidate all hash functions into SHA-512

# Ciphersuites

All supported ciphersuites:

- OPRF(curve25519, SHA-512) [Section 5.1]
- OPRF(curve448, SHA-512) [Section 5.2]
- OPRF(P-256, SHA-512) [Section 5.3]
- OPRF(P-384, SHA-512) [Section 5.4]
- OPRF(P-521, SHA-512) [Section 5.5]

Hoping to include ristretto/decaf support in the future

# Prime-order group API

Concrete API for instantiating prime-order group  
[Section 3.1]

Group elements no longer exposed in public API

Instructions for implementing prime-order groups  
for all ECC ciphersuites [Section 5]

## Other updates

Proof-of-concept sage implementation

Improved DST usage to remove HMAC/HKDF for ROM

Updates for latest hash-to-curve draft

# concluding remarks

## TODOs

Update PoC implementations in go, rust, BoringSSL  
([github.com/alxdavids/voprf-poc](https://github.com/alxdavids/voprf-poc))

[ristretto/decaf](#) ciphersuites?

Test vectors in draft

Questions?

We think API should remain stable now

Thoughts on state of document?

Plan for RGLC?

# draft-irtf-cfrg-voprf

Latest updates in -04