

Virtual-IETF 107 ROLL

Routing over Low-Power And Lossy Networks

Chairs:

Dominique Barthel Ines Robles

Secretary:

Michael Richardson



Note Well

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Definitive information is in the documents listed below and other IETF BCPs. For advice, please talk to WG chairs or ADs:

BCP 9 (Internet Standards Process)

BCP 25 (Working Group processes)

BCP 25 (Anti-Harassment Procedures)

BCP 54 (Code of Conduct)

BCP 78 (Copyright)

BCP 79 (Patents, Participation)

https://www.ietf.org/privacy-policy/ (Privacy Policy)

Source: https://www.ietf.org/about/note-well/

Meeting Materials

- Session: Wednesday 2020/04/29
- Remote Participation
 - Etherpad: https://etherpad.ietf.org:9009/p/notes-ietf-107-roll-virtual-20200429
 - O Slides: https://datatracker.ietf.org/meeting/interim-2020-roll-01/session/roll
 - Minutes taker: Please volunteer, thank you :)
- Please sign blue sheets = add your name into the etherpad please :-)

Agenda

PARTICIPANTS - BLUESHEET -

Agenda Interim Meeting ROLL IETF 107

Wednesday, April 29, 2020 (UTC)

https://etherpad.ietf.org:9009/p/notes-ietf-107-roll-virtual-20200429

Time	Торіс	Presenter
11:00 - 11:10 (10 min)	WG Status	Ines/Dominique
11:10 - 11:30 (20 min)	draft-ietf-roll-unaware-leaves	Pascal
11:30- 11:35 (5 min)	NPDAO and unaware-leaves	Rahul
11:35 - 11:40 (5 min)	Updates on AP-ND and 6BBR, state of cluster C310	Pascal
11:40 - 11:55 (15 min)	draft-ietf-roll-capabilities draft-ietf-roll-mopex	Rahul
11:55 - 12:05 (10 min)	draft-ietf-roll-nsa-extension	Aris
12:05 - 12:15 (10 min)	draft-ietf-roll-rpl-observations	Rahul
12:15 - 12:25 (10 min)	draft-papadopoulos-roll-dis-mods-use-cases	Georgios
12:25 - 12:35 (10 min)	draft-ietf-roll-enrollment-priority	Michael
12:35 - 12:45 (10 min)	draft-thubert-roll-eliding-dio-information	Pascal
12:45 - 13:00 (15 min)	Open Floor	Everyone

Milestones

Milestones

Date	◆ Milestone	
Dec 2020	Initial submission of Mode of Operation extension and Capabilities for RPL to the IESG draft-ietf-roll-mopex-cap	
Oct 2020	Recharter WG or close	
Jul 2020	Initial submission of a root initiated routing state in RPL to the IESG draft-ietf-roll-dao-projection	
Jul 2020	Initial submission of a YANG model for MPL to the IESG draft-ietf-roll-mpl-yang	
Jun 2020	Initial submission of Enabling secure network enrollment in RPL networks draft to the IESG draft-ietf-roll-enrollment-priority	
Jun 2020	Initial submission of a proposal to augment DIS flags and options to the IESG draft-ietf-roll-dis-modifications	
Jun 2020	Initial submission of a proposal for Source-Route Multicast for RPL to the IESG draft-ietf-roll-ccast	
Mar 2020	Initial submission of Common Ancestor Objective Functions and Parent Set DAG Metric Container Extension to the IESG draft-ietf-roll-nsa-extension	
Mar 2020	Initial submission of a reactive P2P route discovery mechanism based on AODV-RPL protocol to the IESG draft-ietf-roll-aodv-rpl	
Mar 2020	Initial Submission of a proposal with uses cases for RPI, RH3 and IPv6-in-IPv6 encapsulation to the IESG draft-ietf-roll-useofrplinfo	

Done milestones

Date	Milestone
Done	Initial submission to the IESG of mechanism to turn on RFC8138 compression feature within a RPL network draft-ietf-roll-turnon-rfc8138
Done	Initial submission of routing for RPL Leaves draft to the IESG draft-ietf-roll-unaware-leaves
Done	Initial submission of a solution to the problems due to the use of No-Path DAO Messages to the IESG draft-ietf-roll-efficient-npdao

State of Active Internet-Drafts

Draft	Status	
draft-ietf-roll-aodv-rpl-07	AD Evaluation::Revised I-D Needed	
draft-ietf-roll-capabilities-03	Discussion today	
draft-ietf-roll-dao-projection-09	Work in progress	
draft-ietf-roll-dis-modifications-01	Stand By	
draft-ietf-roll-efficient-npdao-18	RFC Ed Queue - New version - Discussed today	
draft-ietf-roll-enrollment-priority-02	Discussion today	
draft-ietf-roll-mopex-00	Discussion today	
draft-ietf-roll-nsa-extension-08	Discussion today	
draft-ietf-roll-rpl-observations-03	Discussion today	
draft-ietf-roll-turnon-rfc8138-07	Submitted to the IESG	
draft-ietf-roll-unaware-leaves-15	Submitted to the IESG	
draft-ietf-roll-useofrplinfo-38	Last modification done - v39 to come	

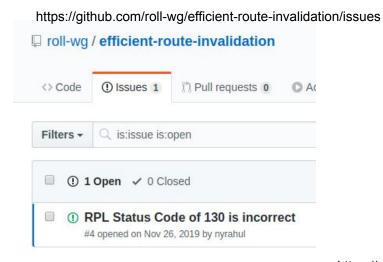
State of Active Internet-Drafts

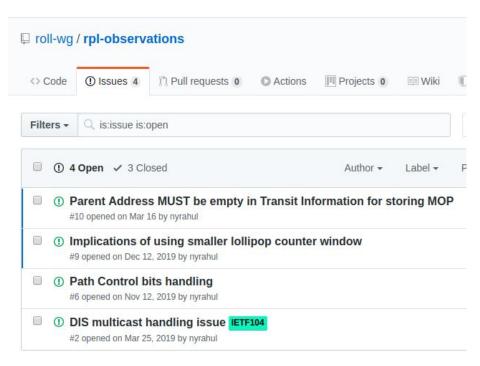
Draft	Status
Draft-ietf-roll-mpl-yang-02 (Expired)	To be continued
Draft-ietf-roll-bier-ccast-01 (Expired)	To be continued

Related Internet-Drafts

Draft	Status	
draft-papadopoulos-roll-dis-mods-use-cases-00 draft-thubert-roll-eliding-dio-information-04	Discussion today	
draft-baraq-roll-lbsa-00	No discussion initiated so far	
draft-jadhav-roll-storing-rootack-00	No discussion initiated so far	

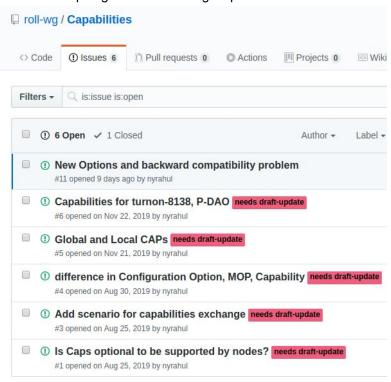
Open tickets





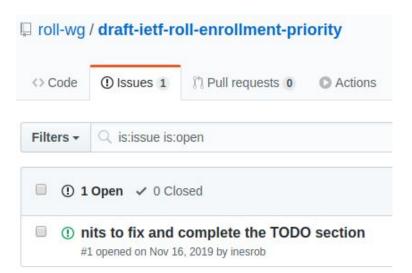
https://github.com/roll-wg/rpl-observations/issues

https://github.com/roll-wg/Capabilities/issues

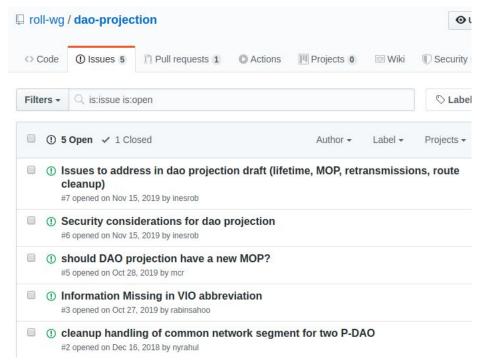


Open tickets

https://github.com/roll-wg/draft-ietf-roll-enrollment-priority/issues



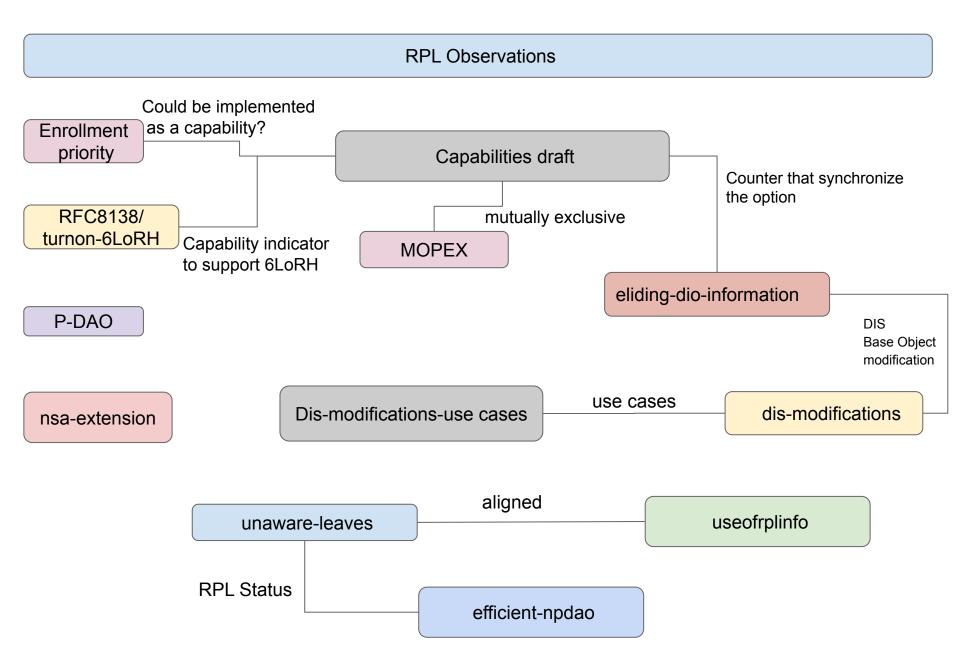
https://github.com/roll-wg/dao-projection/issues



Open tickets

Ticket	Summary	Component
#179	Security considerations for dao projection	dao-projection
#180	13 issues to address in dao projection draft (lifetime, MOP, retransmissions, route cleanup)	dao-projection
#187	New version of RFC6550 - Topics to include	rpl
#188	Should 6LBR be included into the DODAG root?	rpl
#194	Clarification of AODV-RPL in scope of RPL	aodv-rpl
#195	AODV-RPL should be Experimental?	aodv-rpl
#196	AODV-RPL is Replacing rfc6997?	aodv-rpl
#197	AODV-RPL link checks - definition needed	aodv-rpl
#198	Nits needed to be addressed	aodv-rpl

https://trac.ietf.org/trac/roll/report/2





RPL Unaware Leaves

draft-ietf-roll-unaware-leaves

Pascal Thubert

IETF 107

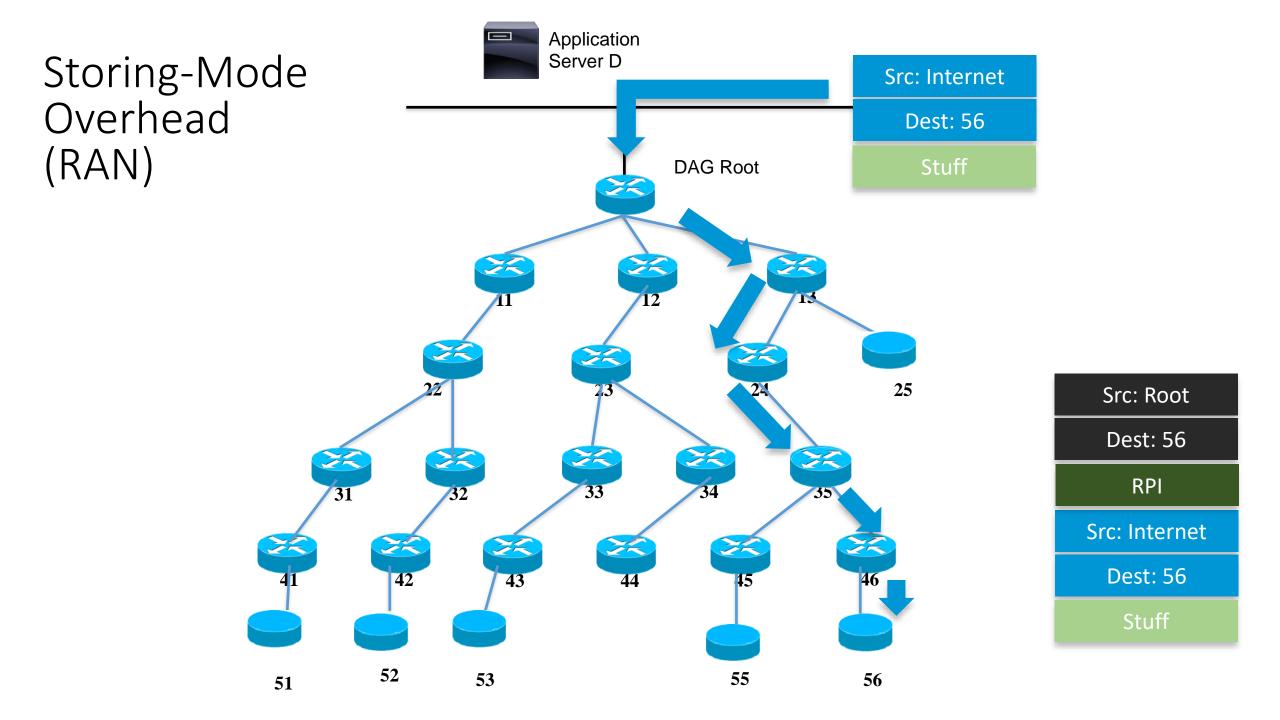
ROLL Virtual Meeting

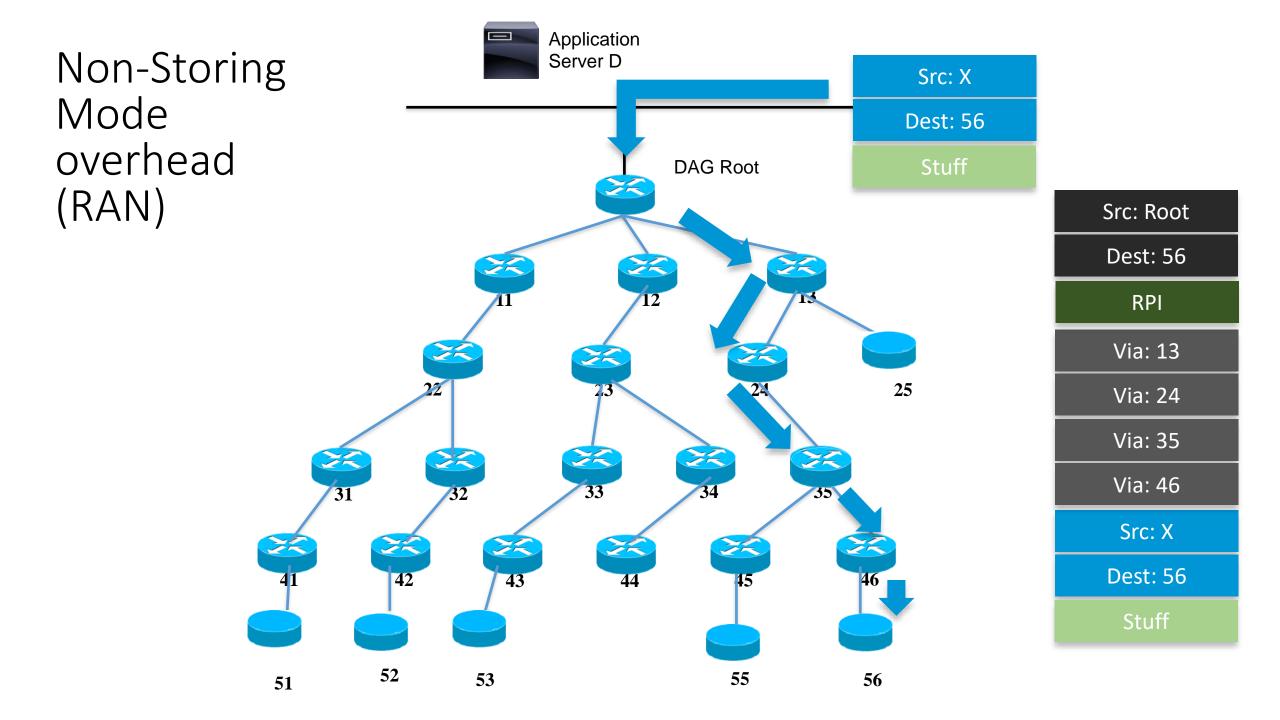
Status to the draft

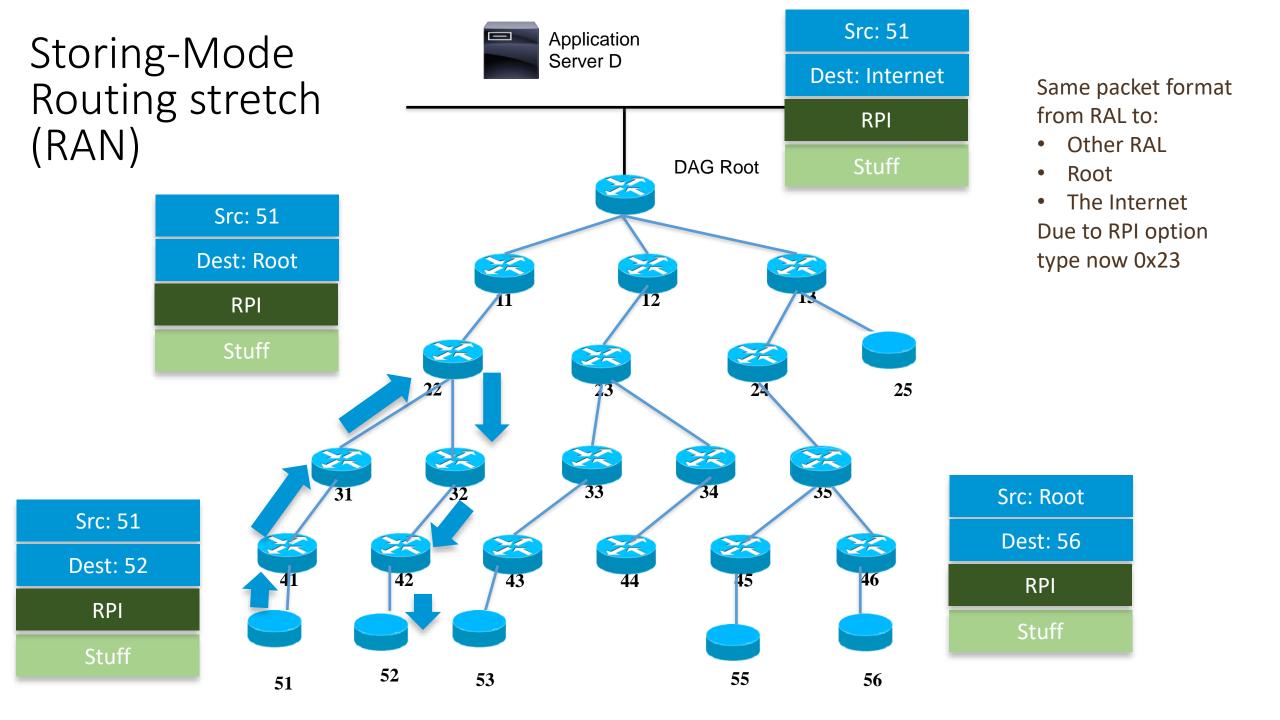
- Moved from 06 to 15 since last IETF
- WG progress
- Aligning to use of RPL Info
- WGLC reviews

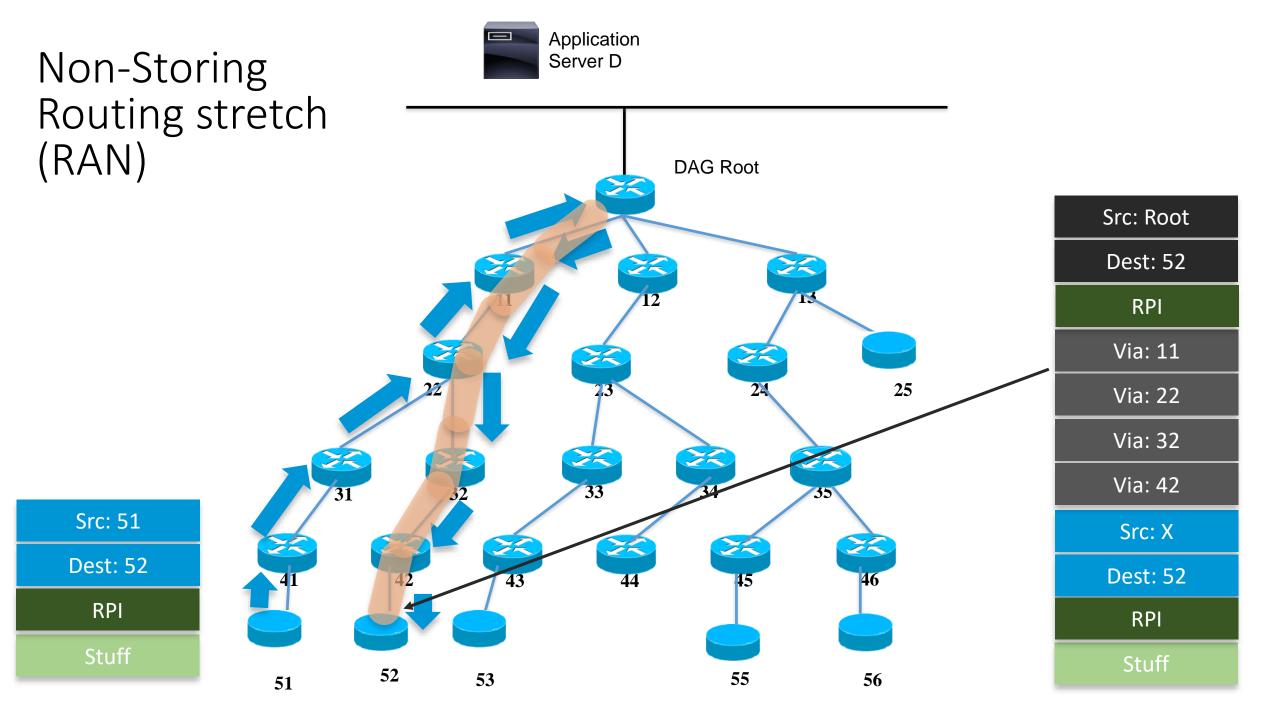
Major changes

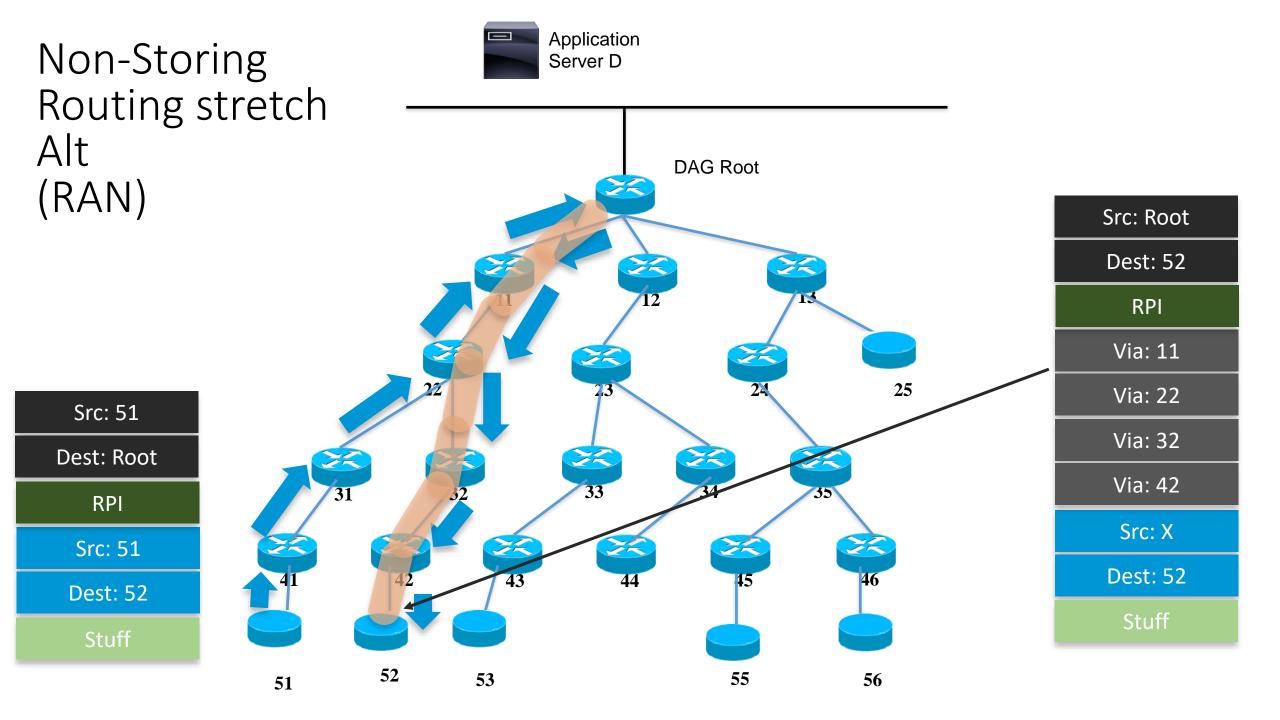
- Improved description of RFC 8505
- Aligned to UseOfRPLInfo (section 6.2)
- Including expected support by RUL (HbH and SRH)
- Added description of 6CIO (RFC 7400)
- New "Root Proxies EDAR/EDAC" (P) Flag in RPL Config
- Added flows for registration termination
- A lot of editorial additions and precisions

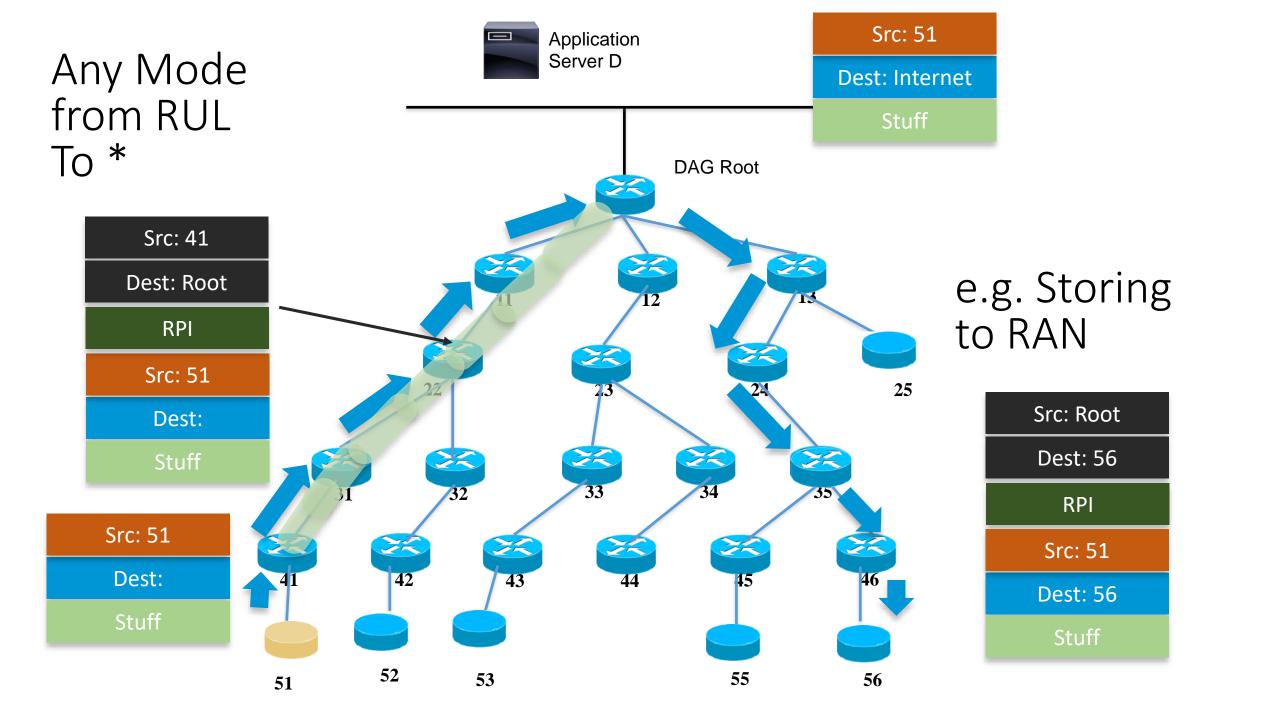


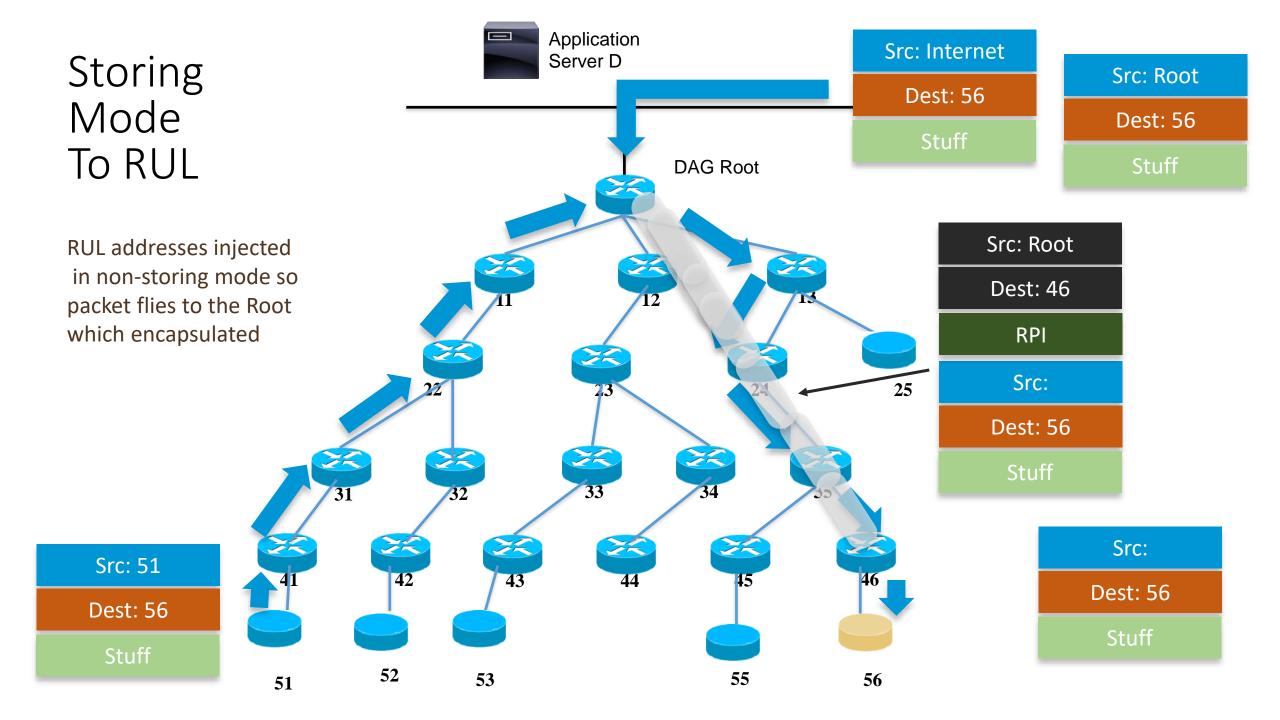


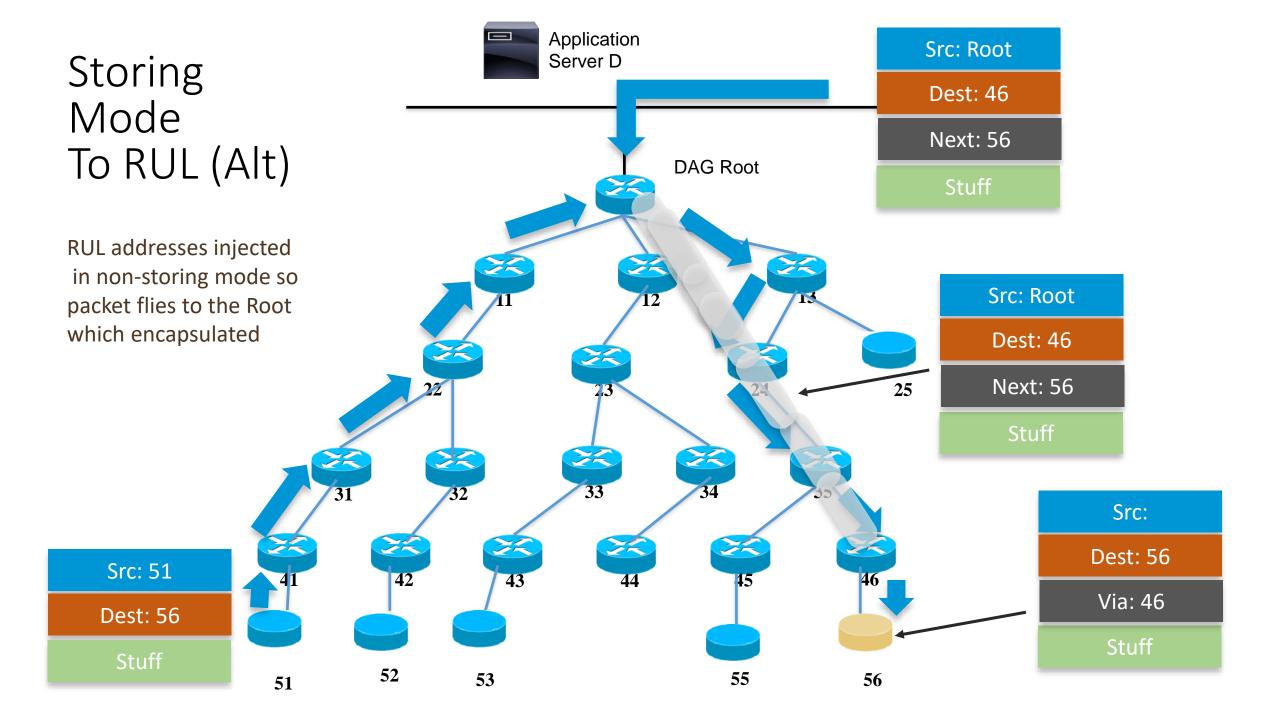


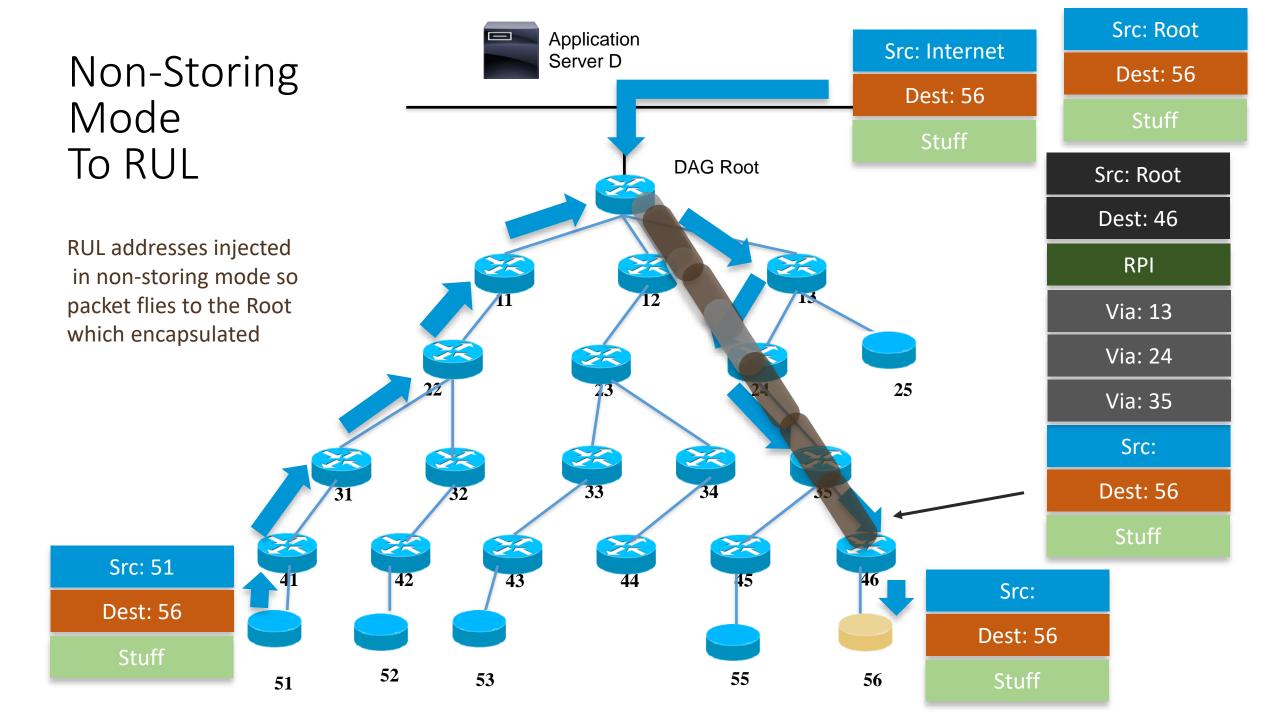












DCO status

draft-ietf-roll-efficient-npdao-18

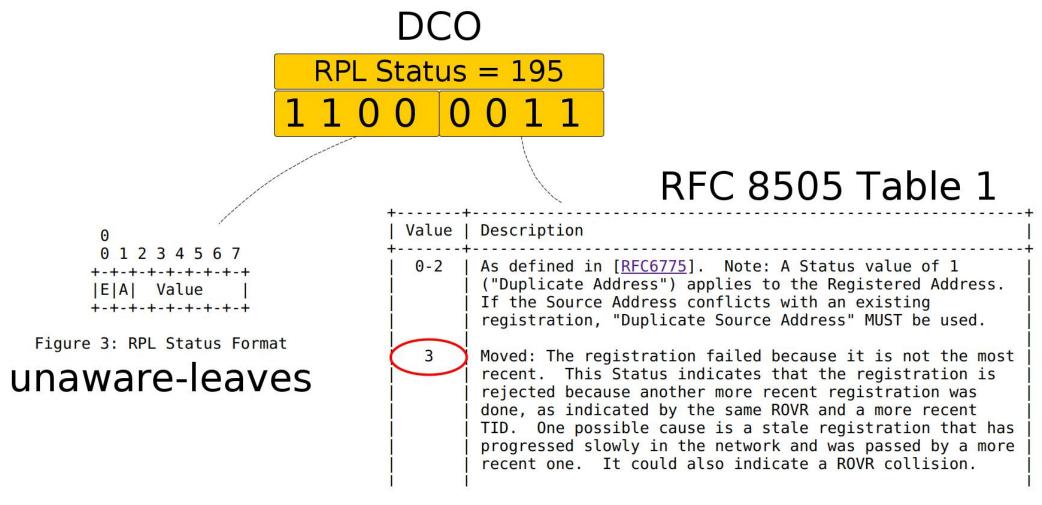
- **Rahul (IETF 107)**

Updates

This document specifies a change in the Transit Information Option to contain the "Invalidate previous route" (I) flag. This 'I' flag signals the common ancestor node to generate a DCO on behalf of the target node with a RPL Status of 195 indicating that the address has moved. The 'I' flag is carried in the Transit Information Option which augments the reachability information for a given set of RPL Target(s). Transit Information Option with 'I' flag set should be carried in the DAO message when route invalidation is sought for the corresponding target(s).

Value 195 represents 'E' and 'A' bit in RPL Status to be set as per Figure 3 of [I-D.ietf-roll-unaware-leaves] with the lower 6 bits with value 3 indicating 'Moved' as per Table 1 of [RFC8505].

Why 195?



Use same Status of Moved from both RPL and 6Lo handling



Updates on AP-ND and 6BBR state of cluster C310

Pascal Thubert

IETF 107

ROLL Virtual Meeting

RFC Editor Cluster C310

- RFC Editor sorts pending publications in Clusters
- Grouping drafts with normative interdependencies
- Interdependent drafts from 6TiSCH/ROLL/6lo in C310

https://www.rfc-editor.org/cluster_info.php?cid=C310

RFCs from Cluster C310

```
PUBRFC8025draft-ietf-6lo-paging-dispatch-05.txtPUBRFC8138draft-ietf-roll-routing-dispatch-05.txtPUBRFC8180draft-ietf-6tisch-minimal-21.txtPUBRFC8655draft-ietf-detnet-architecture-13.txt
```

IETF 107 - ROLL On Cluster C310

The NP-DAO draft is waiting there

2019-07-11 | <u>draft-ietf-roll-efficient-npdao-18.txt</u> | MISSREF*R(1G) REF

draft-ietf-roll-unaware-leaves (NOT-RECEIVED)

Authors: R. Jadhav, Ed., P. Thubert, R. Sahoo, Z. Cao

Title: "Efficient Route Invalidation"

Bytes: 55789

Working Group: Routing Over Low power and Lossy networks

Use of RPL info is waiting there as well

2019-07-11 | draft-ietf-roll-useofrplinfo-38.txt | IESG

Authors: M. Robles, M. Richardson, P. Thubert

Title: "Using RPL Option Type, Routing Header for Source

Routes and IPv6-in-IPv6 encapsulation in the RPL Data Plane"

Bytes: 128736

Working Group: Routing Over Low power and Lossy networks

It can become quite complex

2019-10-30 | draft-ietf-6tisch-architecture-28.txt | MISSREF*R(1G) REF

- draft-ietf-6tisch-minimal-security MISSREF*R(1G)
- draft-ietf-6lo-backbone-router EDIT
- draft-ietf-6lo-fragment-recovery EDIT*R
- draft-ietf-6lo-minimal-fragment EDIT
- draft-ietf-6lo-ap-nd EDIT*A
- draft-ietf-roll-useofrplinfo IESG
- <u>draft-ietf-roll-unaware-leaves</u> NOT-RECEIVED
- draft-ietf-6tisch-enrollment-enhanced-beacon MISSREF*R(2G)
- draft-ietf-6tisch-msf
 NOT-RECEIVED

NOT RECEIVED drafts

draft-ietf-roll-unaware-leaves

Passed WGLC

Norm. refs: NP DAO, AP-ND and UseOfRPLInfo

draft-ietf-6tisch-msf

Needs a YES.

Has a DISCUSS.

Needs 2 more YES or NO OBJECTION positions to pass

Norm. refs: 6TiSCH Archi, Min. Security & Enhd Beacon

<u>draft-ietf-core-stateless</u>

On agenda of 2020-04-24 IESG telechat

No Missing Reference

Apart from those 3, all normative references are contained in Cluster C310 already

Ready To Go

```
2019-07-11 | draft-ietf-roll-useofrplinfo-38.txt | IESG
2020-03-18 | draft-ietf-6lo-ap-nd-20.txt | EDIT*A
2020-03-23 | draft-ietf-6lo-backbone-router-20.txt | EDIT
2020-03-24 | draft-ietf-6lo-fragment-recovery-21.txt | EDIT*R
```

Capabilities & MOPex

draft-ietf-roll-capabilities draft-ietf-roll-mopex

Updates

- Splitup between Capabilities and MOPex
- Capabilities draft update
 - Recommendations for adding new caps
- Specific capability instances added
 - For 6LoRH
 - For PDAO (DAO projection)
- Security Considerations
 - Still needs more work
- Added Rabi as co-author (thanks to his contributions on defining new instances)
- References fixed

MOPex

- Problem statement and requirement was already discussed on WG
 - MOPs exhausted
 - Reserving MOP=7
- Minimal document with clear motivation/proposition
- Working group adopted

RPL2: New Options and backward compatibility

- Every time a new draft introduces a new option, we have backward compatibility issue
- Problem stems from the fact that legacy nodes will strip off this new unknown option
- This is true for: Enrollment-priority, Eliding-options, NSA extensions
- Solution
 - Handle this in MOPex
 - Option type with MSB set MUST be copied. Applicable to DIO/DAO.
 - 0 to 127 → Regular Options (strip off if not understood)
 - 127 to 255 → Options to copy forward if not understood.
 - Enrollment-priority could be Option Type 127
- Does not incur any new overhead

Capabilities Updates

- How are capabilities different?
 - Compared to MOP, Configuration Option or Routing Metrics/Constraints
- Guidelines towards defining new capabilities
 - How to set Global/Info/Join-as-leaf flags?
 - How should a node handle the capability it does not support?
 - Before or After joining the instance
 - When to use and when not to use caps.

Global vs Local Capabilities

- Global capabilities
 - Only root can set and applicable for the RPL Instance
 - Intermediate 6LRs MUST copy these caps in their DIOs
 - A node may join as 6LR or 6LN depending on 'J' bit of the capability
 - Even if the Global capability is not understood by the node
 - This allows a Global cap to be optional for the node to understand

New Capability: Capability Indicators

- Two types of capabilities
 - Feature, singular function either supported or not
 - Aim to group all such indicators into a single option
 - Feature with additional information
- Capability Indicators group together all singular functions
 - For e.g., 6LoRH (Note the 'T' flag in the below diagram)

New capability: Routing Resource Capability

Useful for P-DAO

Common Ancestor Objective Function and Parent Set DAG Metric Container Extension

draft-ietf-roll-nsa-extension-08

Remous-Aris Koutsiamanis

Georgios Z. Papadopoulos Nicolas Montavont Pascal Thubert

ROLL@IETF107

Version -08: updates since -04 (1)

Changes addressing feedback from Dominique, Rahul, Fabrice, Pascal, and Diego (thank you so much!)

- Lots of editorial work
 - Typos
 - Sentences rephrased for clarification
 - Added extra definitions in terminology
 - Reordered sections
 - 1.The 3 CA policies (Strict, Medium, Relaxed) + examples
 - 2.CA OF that uses policies
 - 3.PS NSA DIO extension

Version -08: updates since -04(2)

- CA OF and policies
 - 3 CA OFs → 1 CA OF with 3 (or more) policies
 - 3 OCPs → 1 OCP for 1 OF, same for all policies
 - Explained restrictiveness order of policies
 - Strict > Medium > Relaxed
 - Described as allowing control of trade-off between
 - Energy-consumption
 - Reliability
 - Explained that policies used are local to the node → nodes can use different policies

Version -08: updates since -04 (3)

- Parent Set (PS) TLV in NSA object in DIO DAGMC
 - More details about format
 - IPv6 stored as 128bit addresses
 - One after the other, no separator
 - Address count from field size
 - Order of entries in decreasing order of preference
 - Number of reported parents left to implementation

Version -08: updates since -04 (4)

- Use of NSA in DIO DAGMC
 - Changed usage of NSA as constraint → NSA as metric
 - Previously: as constraint requires corresponding metric
 - C=0 (Metric)
 - R=1 (Recorded because Aggregated makes no sense)
 - P=1 (Partial because each node only gets the PS of it's neighbors, not of all the nodes up to the root)
 - Highlight that NSA metric is disregarded for the purposes of rank calculation

Version -08: updates since -04 (5)

- Security Considerations
 - PS contains addresses of neighbors' parents
 - Issues
 - 1. Privacy / Network discovery
 - Interceptor can see one hop beyond own neighborhood
 - 2.Rerouting
 - Malicious DIO sender can reroute neighbors (but already possible with fake ranks)

Road Forward

- Addressed all issues
- WGLC?

RPL-Observations

- **Rahul (IETF 107)**

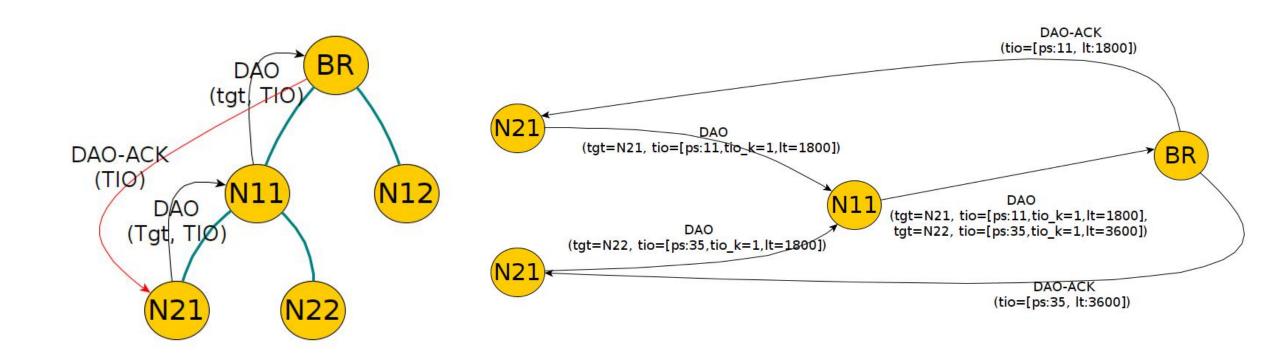
Updates

- Added clarification with respect to "Trickle timer reset"
- Backward Compatibility issues with new RPL Control Options

DAO-ACK handling

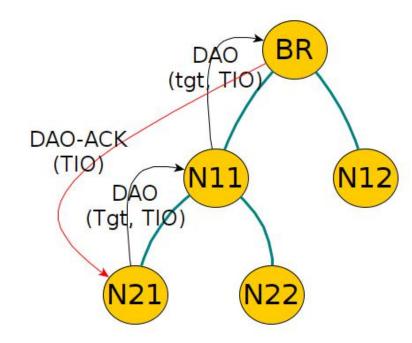
- Briefly the problem
 - DAO-ACK is local in case of storing MOP
 - Target not aware of E2E path establishment
 - If a intermediate-6LR returns -ve DAO-ACK status, target is not informed of it.

Proposition (draft-jadhav-roll-storing-rootack)



Proposition (draft-jadhav-roll-storing-rootack)

- Root sends the DAO-ACK back "directly" to target
 - Target sets a flag in TIO to indicate Root to do this.
- Address of target in Target Option
- Root sends TIO option in DAO-ACK
 - TIO needed for PathSequence
 - Overall, just 1-bit change in TIO



Following points are considered

- Handling Target aggregation in DAO
- Handling multiple DAOs in progress with different PathSequence
- Handling prefixes in Target Option
 - How would a root know the Target address when the Target Option contains prefix?
- What happens if a intermediate-6LR sends a -ve status in DAO-ACK?
- Handling multiple preferred parents
- Runtime memory efficiency
- Incremental update possible: Root and subset of nodes can be upgraded.

Next Steps

- What's the plan?
 - DAO-ACK ... New draft in progress
- Not sure how to organize
 - DTSN handling ... best practices draft?
 - Path control bits, lollipop counters (seq-window size recommendations, restart handling, worst case scenarios)
 - Should we extend the current observations draft itself?
 - Or a new draft with all combined?

Use cases for DIS Modifications

draft-papadopoulos-roll-dis-mods-use-cases-00

Georgios Z. Papadopoulos

Objective of the Draft

Identify Use Cases that prompt DIS modification

There are several drafts that request modifying the DIS:

- draft-ietf-roll-rpl-observations-03
- draft-thubert-roll-eliding-dio-information-04
- draft-ietf-roll-dis-modifications-01

Use Case: Node Joining DODAG

A smart meter being replaced in the field, while a RPL network is operating and stable.

- The meter will wait for the DIO which might take a long time if the Trickle timers have relaxed due to the steady state.
- If the meter sends a DIS, it will send in multicast, because it has no knowledge of its surroundings (inconsistency).
 - The receivers will reset their Trickle timer to the shortest period.
 - The DIOs will be sent in multicast, which will trigger energy expenditure at nearby nodes.

Potential Solution

- The DIS message may include:
 - The "No Inconsistency" flag set to prevent resetting of Trickle timer in responding routers.
 - The "DIO Type" flag set to make responding routers send unicast DIOs back.
 - A Response Spreading option based on the density of nearby routers.
 - A Metric Container listing the routing constraints that the responding routers must satisfy in order to be allowed to respond.

Use Case: Identifying Defunct DODAG

- A RPL node may remove a neighbor from its parent set for a DODAG for a number of reasons:
 - The neighbor is no longer reachable
 - The neighbor advertises an infinite rank in the DODAG
- However, a RPL node may fail to remove a neighbor:
 - The node may fail to receive the neighbor's DIOs advertising an increased rank or the neighbor's membership in a different DODAG

Use Case: Identifying Defunct DODAG

- Thus, a node would continue to consider itself attached to a DODAG even if all its parents in the DODAG are unreachable or have moved to different DODAGs.
- Such a DODAG can be characterized as being defunct from the node's perspective.
- If the node maintains state about a large number of defunct DODAGs, it may consume a considerable portion of the total memory in the node.

Potential Solution

- The DIS message has the "No Inconsistency" flag set to prevent resetting of Trickle timer in responding routers.
- A Solicited Information option to identify the DODAG in question.
 - I and D flags set
 - RPLInstanceID/DODAGID fields must be set to values identifying the DODAG.
- A Response Spreading option specifying a suitable time interval over which the DIO responses may arrive.

Use case: Adjacencies probing

To reduce the control traffic overhead, RPL uses the Trickle timer to update configuration parameters.

- However, in the absence of regular traffic or L2 feedback, the adjacencies cannot be tested and repaired if broken.
- RPL provides a mechanism in the form of unicast DIS to query a node for its DIO. A node receiving a unicast DIS must respond with a unicast DIO with Configuration Option.
- This mechanism could as well be made use of for probing adjacencies.

Discussion: Adjacencies probing

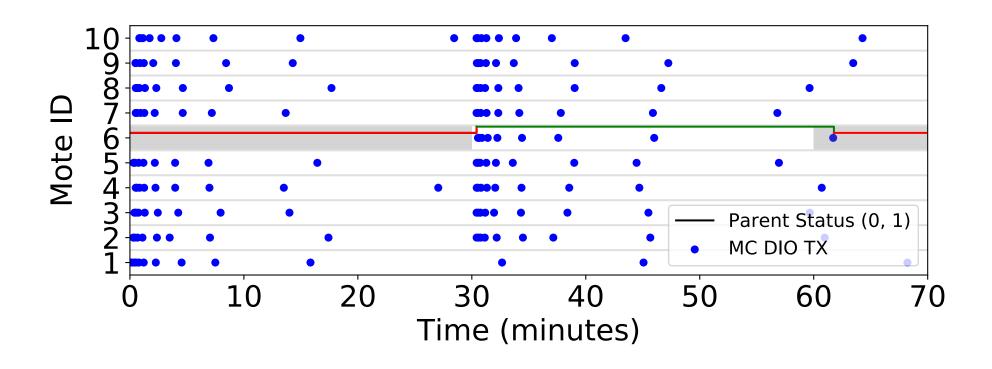
- Should the probing scheme be standardized (recommendations)?
 - frequency of probing depending on traffic conditions.
 - in some cases, it may be advantageous to send multicast DIO as probing response from the parent if it has several child nodes without resetting their trickle timers.
 - probing can happen in both directions, i.e., parent to child and child to parent.

Preliminary results on: draft-ietf-roll-dis-modifications-01

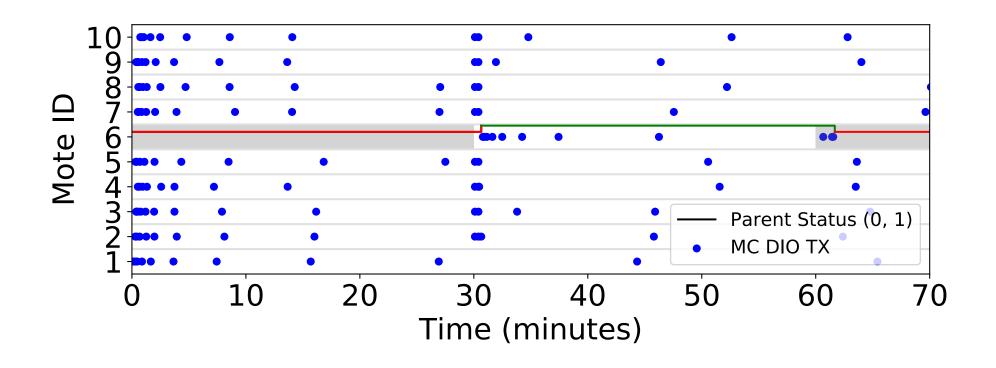
Configuration setup:

- Cooja Contiki NG
- Network of 10 nodes in grid topology
- RPL
- 6TiSCH Minimal

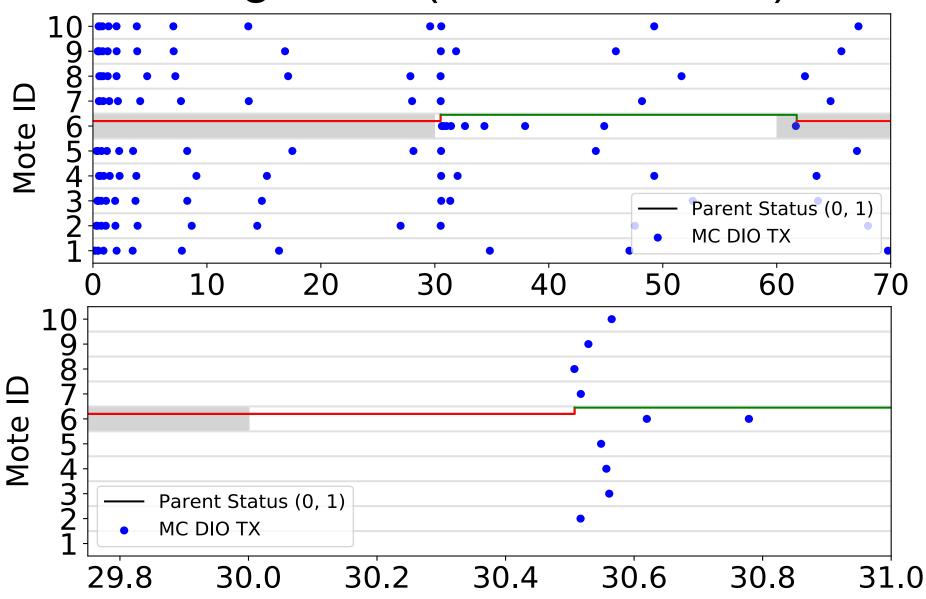
No flags



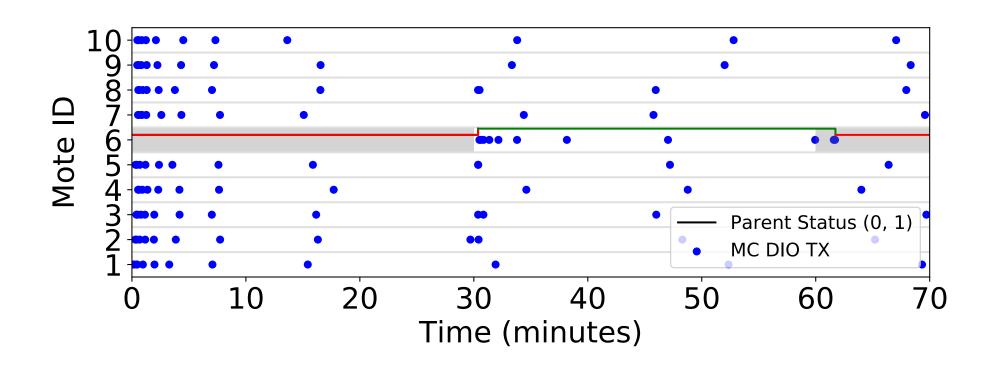
N flag



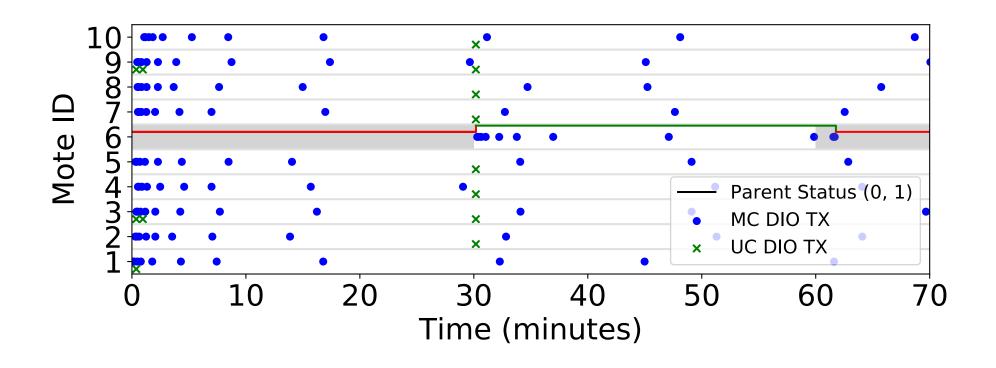
N flag + RS (0 - 2 seconds)



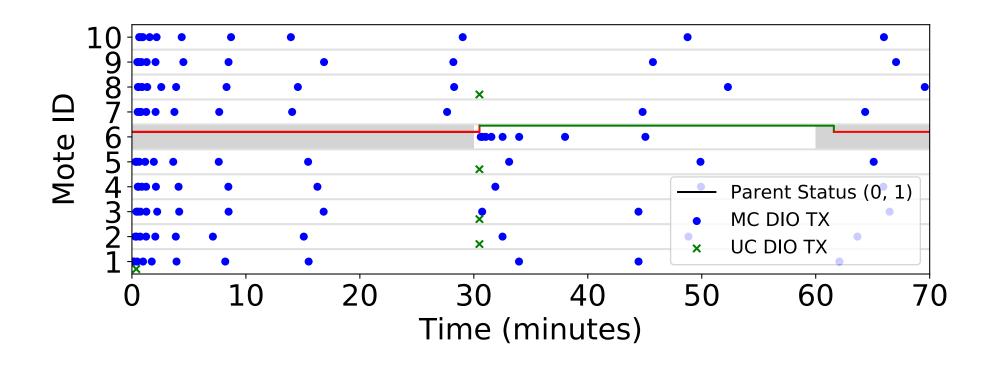
N flag + RS + MC



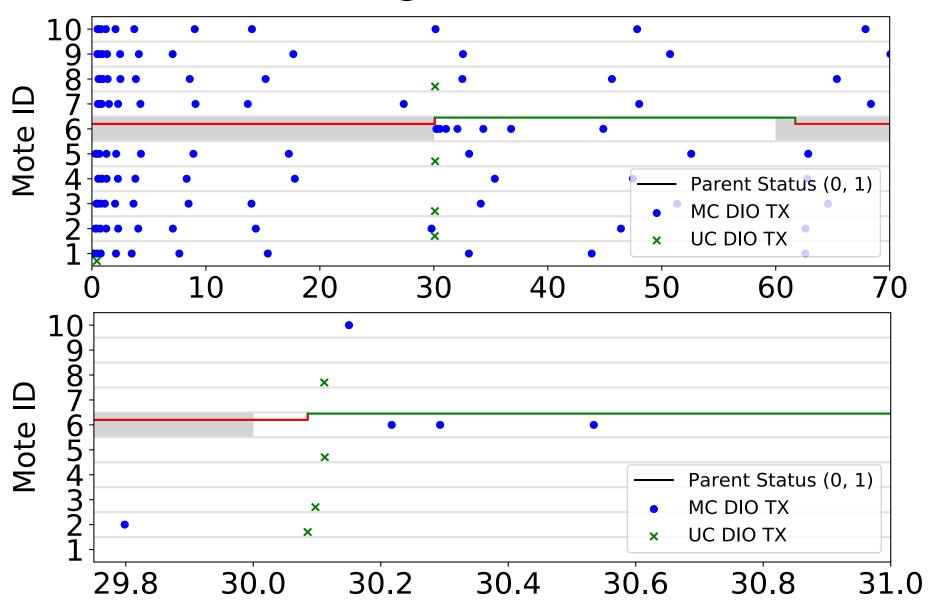
N + T flags



N + T flags + MC



N + T flags + MC + RS



Road Forward

More Use Cases to be included in the draft?

- Opinions for the future of this use-cases draft?
 - to be included in the appendix of a solution draft?
- Regarding the solution draft, (single or multiple?):
 - draft-thubert-roll-eliding-dio-information-04
 - draft-ietf-roll-dis-modifications-01

Thanks!



Enabling secure network enrollment in RPL networks
draft-ietf-roll-enrollment-priority-03
Michael Richardson
mcr+ietf@sandelman.ca

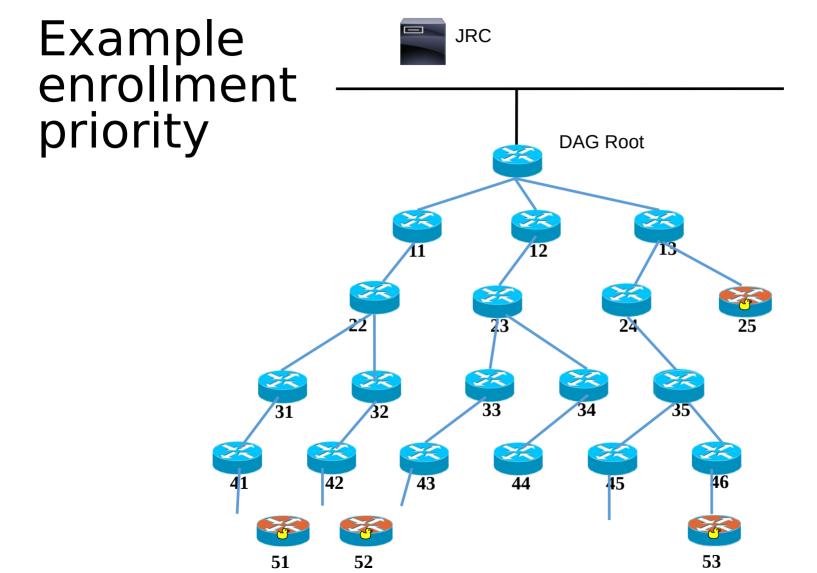
IETF107, April 2020

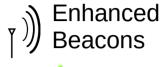
Status of Document

- split off from 6tisch-enhanced-beacon in 2016
- was richardson-6tisch-roll-join-priority in Feb 2018, but renamed enrollment-priority to avoid confusion.
- version -02 just posted, edited to remove all references to "join", but kept "Join Proxy" term to match draft-ietf-6tisch-minimal-security

version -02

- all uses of "join" -> enroll or enrollment
- added section on what to do if option is not present







Example enrollment **JRC** priority **DAG Root** 0x10 0x10 0x10 33 42 43 45

51

52





base diagram from PThubert

Example enrollment **JRC** priority **DAG Root** 0x10 0x10 0x10 33

43

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42

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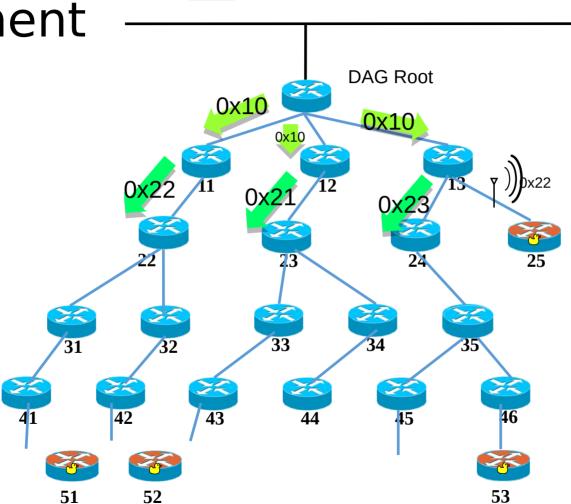
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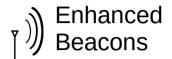




Example enrollment priority



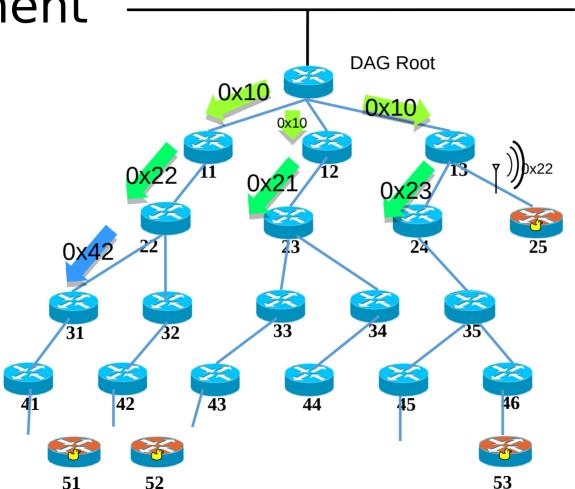


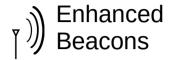




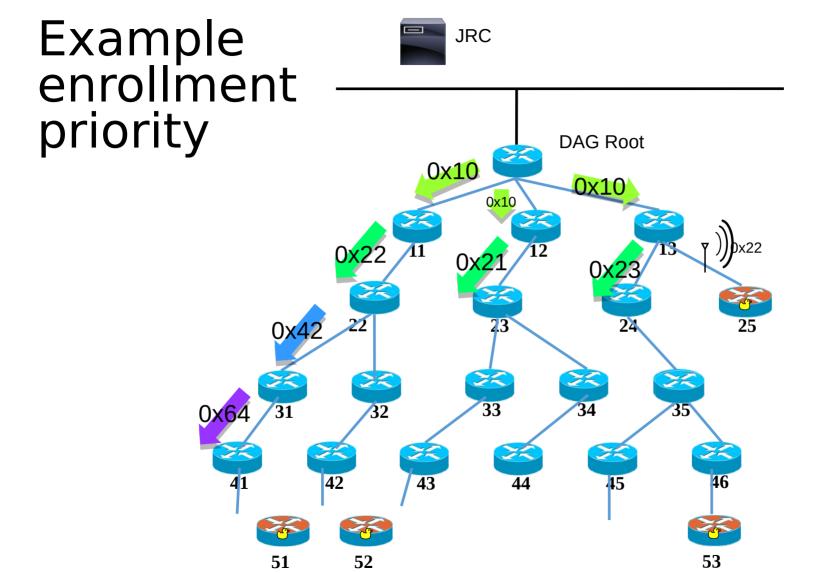
Example enrollment priority

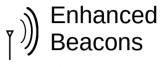




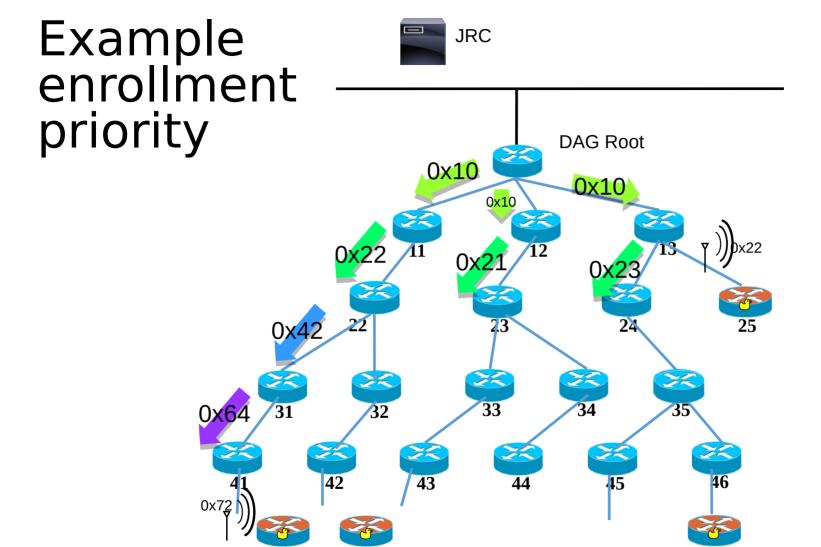


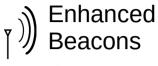






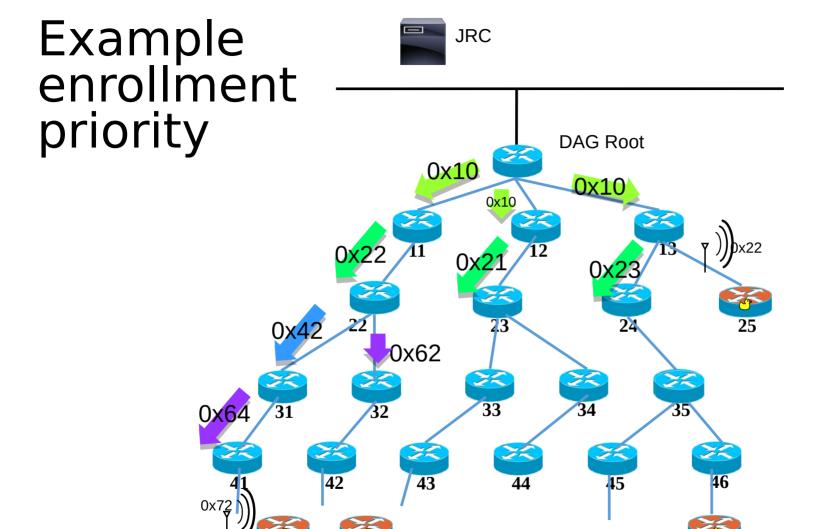


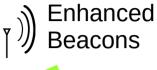






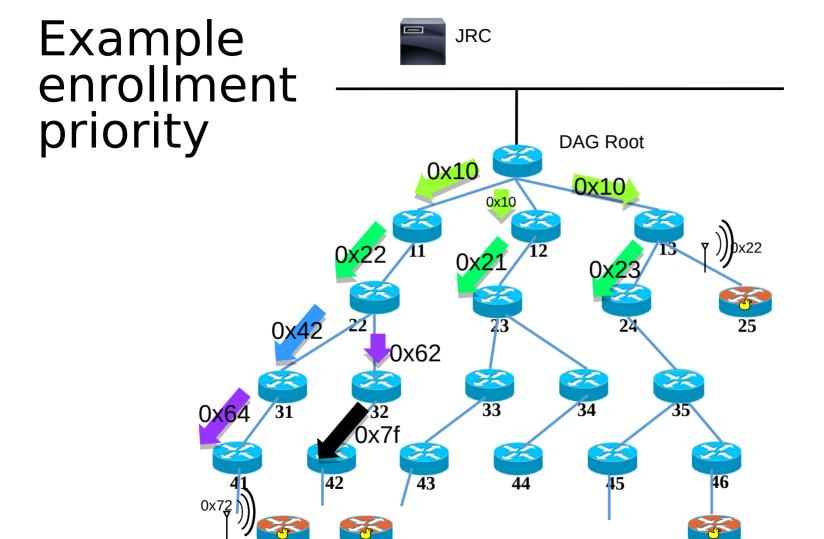
base diagram from PThubert







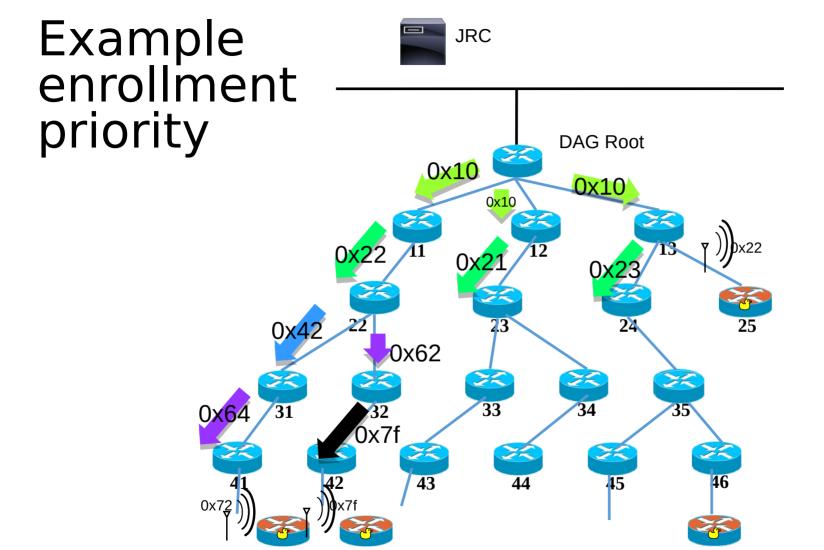
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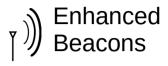






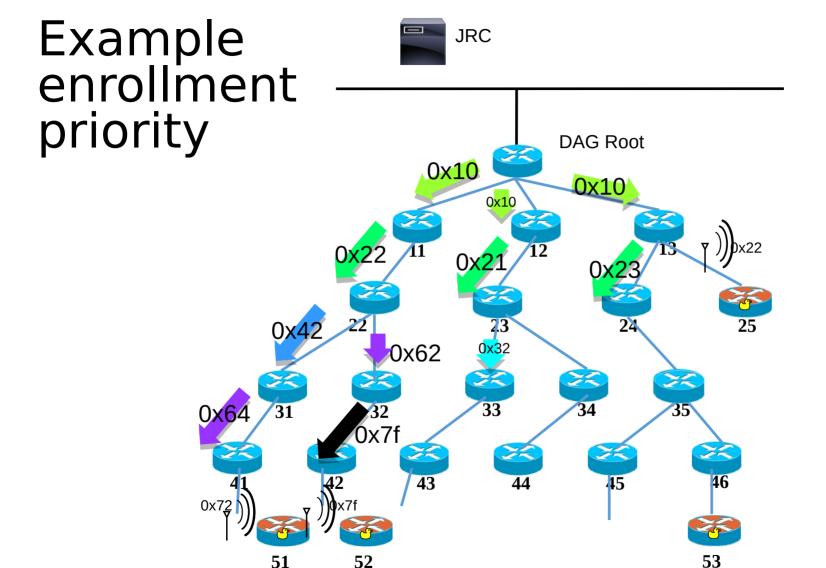
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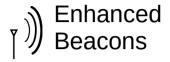




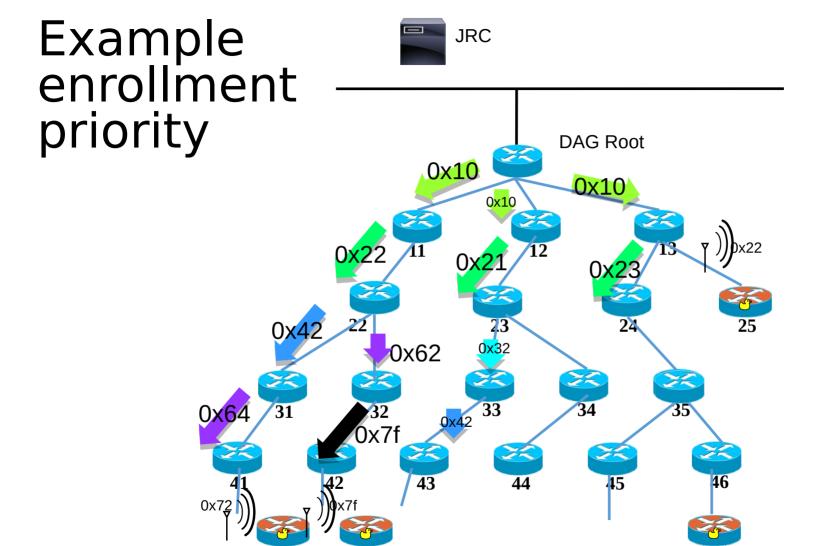


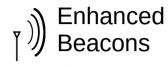
base diagram from PThubert



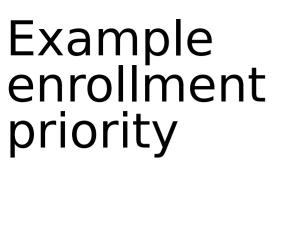




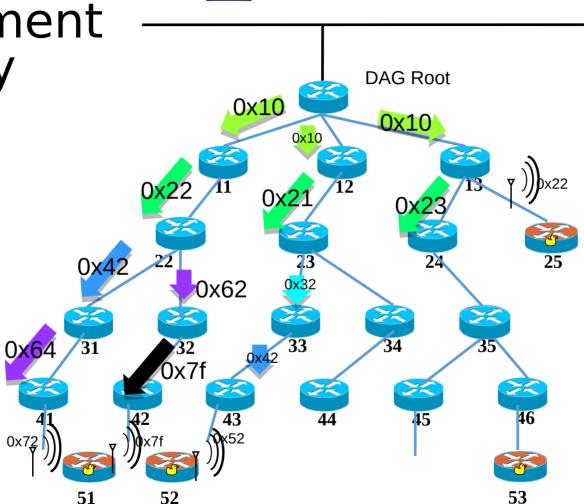






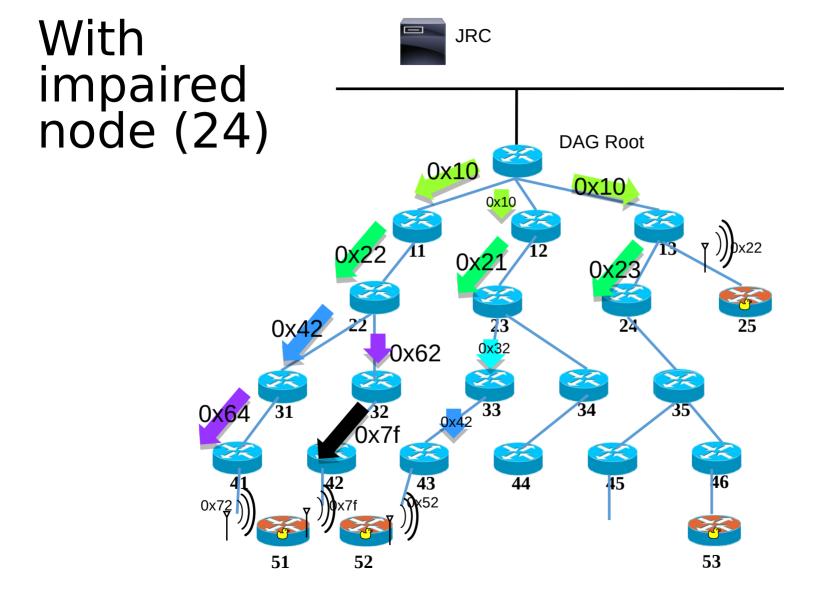


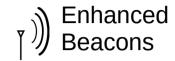




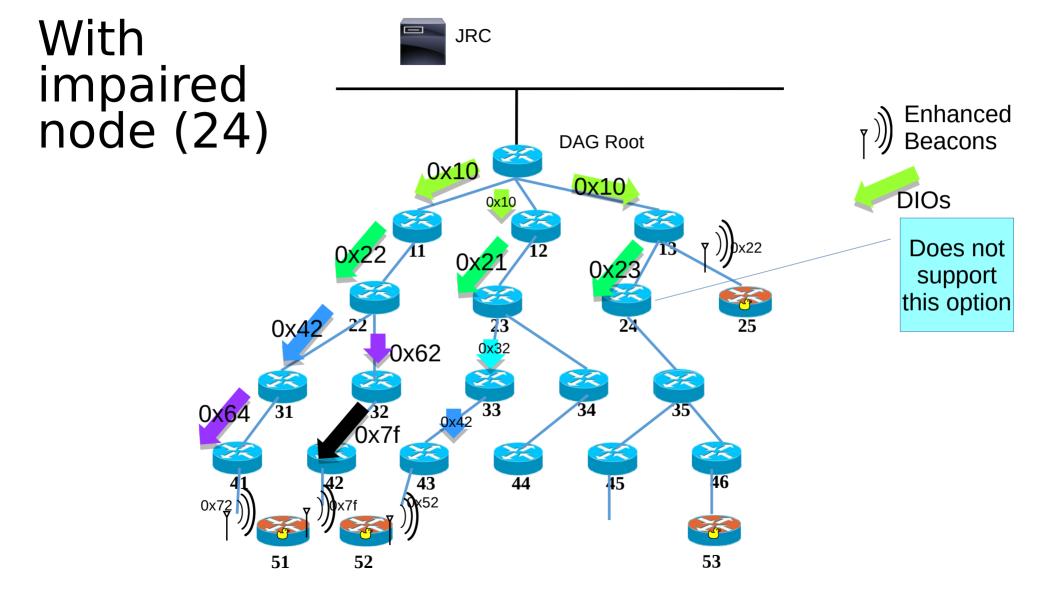


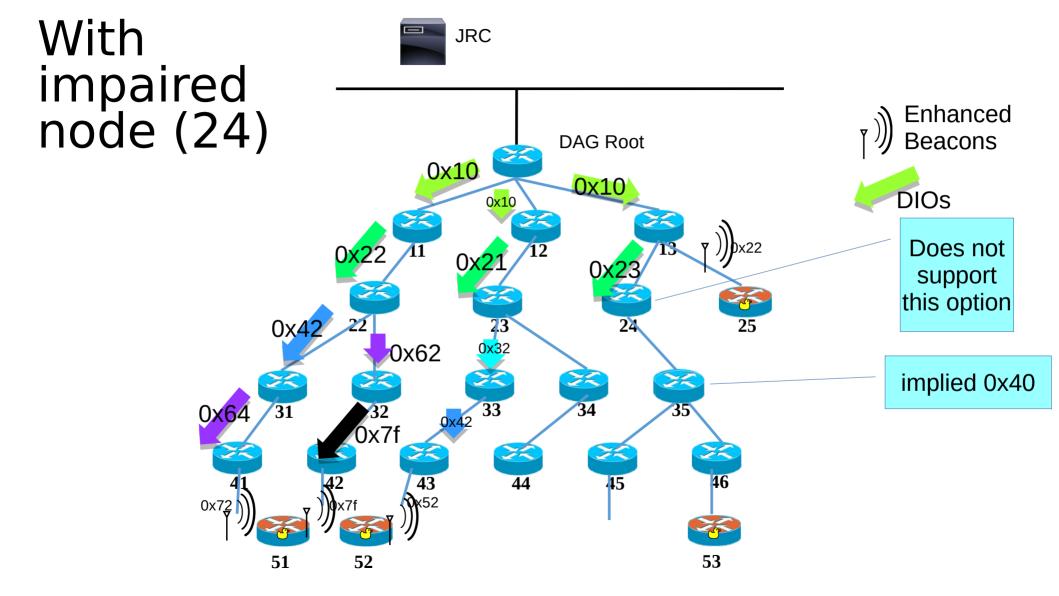


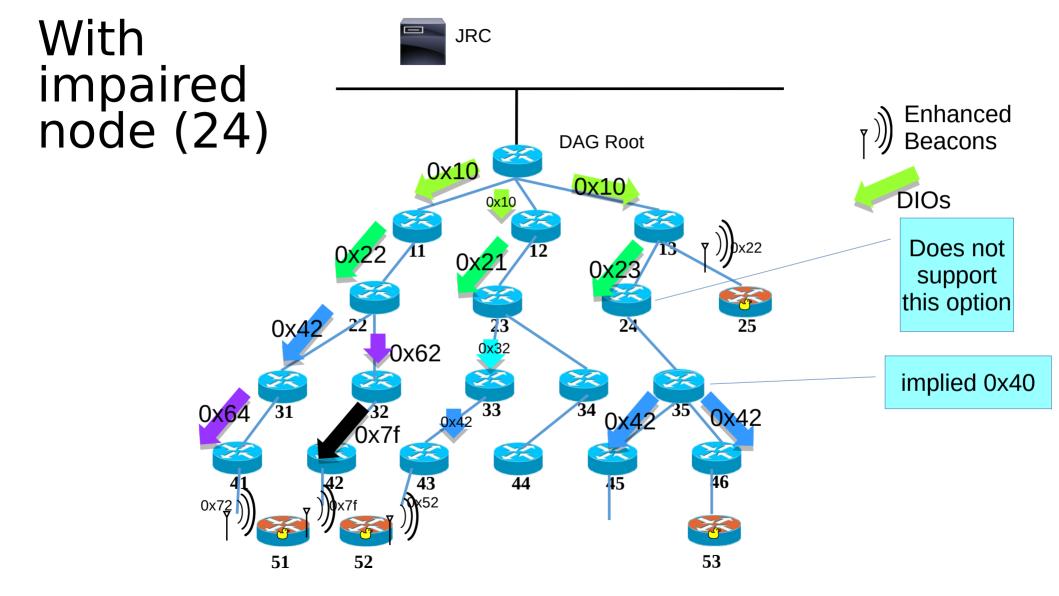


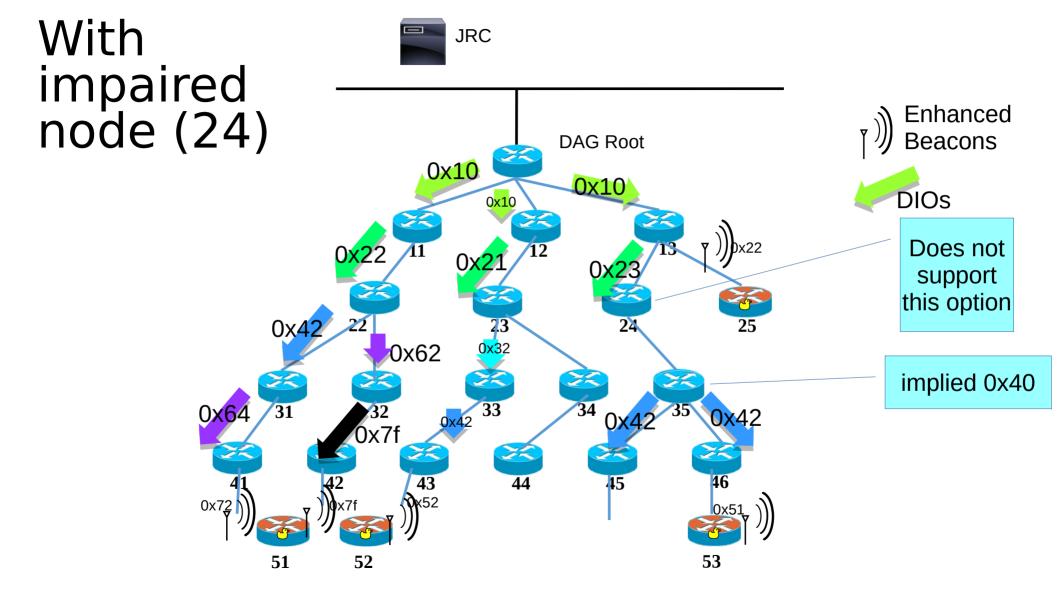


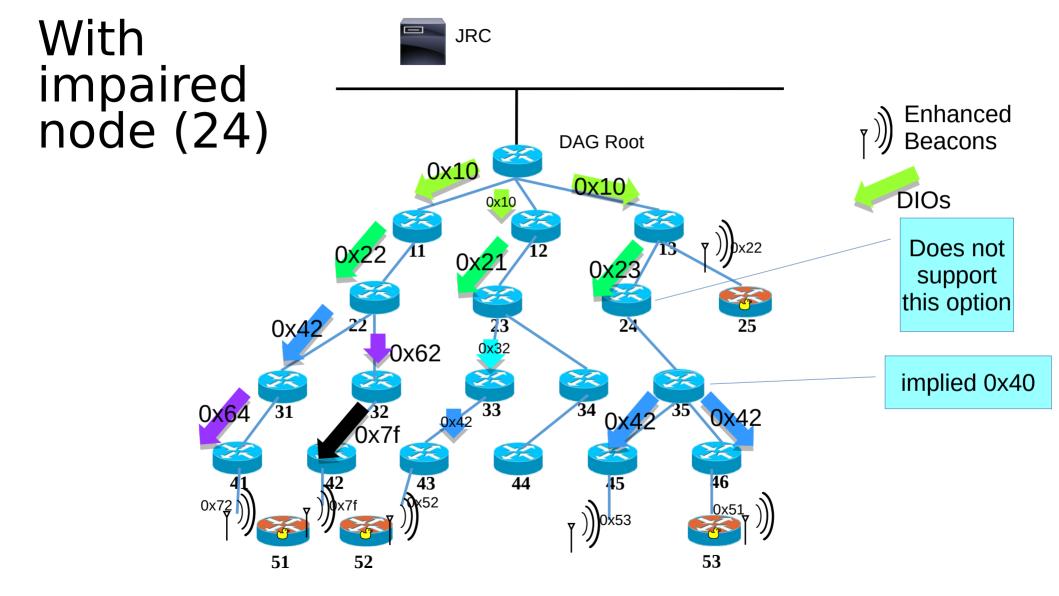












Questions?

draft-ietf-roll-enrollment-priority-03 Michael Richardson

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Eliding and Querying RPL Information

draft-thubert-roll-eliding-dio-information

P. Thubert, D. Barthel, R.A. Jadhav

Pascal Thubert

IETF 107

ROLL Virtual Meeting

Changes Highlights

- No Change Since IETF 106
- Needs WG attention to progress
- So far we were really busy
 - What with NP-DAO, RUL, turnon-RFC8138, UseOfRPLInfo drafts!
- Now a good time to reboot this?
- Next To Do's
 - Adapt to new MOPEXT/ CAPABILITIES split

What is this draft?

- The draft presents a method to safely elide a group of RPL options in a DIO message by synchronizing the state associated with each of these options between parent and child
- This is achieved using a new sequence counter in DIO messages called RPL Configuration State Sequence (RCSS)
- A child that missed a DIO message with an update of any of those protected options detects it by the change of RCSS and queries the update with a DIS Message.
- The draft also provides a method to fully elide the options in a DAO message.

Proposed method

- New RPL Configuration State Sequence (RCSS)
- Updates base objects
 - DIO to add RCSS
 - DAO to indicate it is abbreviated
 - DIS base objects to query missing options
- New "Abbreviated Option" Option (AOO)
 - Replacement for a full option, indicates last RCSS

Protected Options

The protected options are:

- 1. The Route Information Option (RIO) defined in section 6.7.5 of [RPL]
- 2. The DODAG Configuration Option (DCO) defined in section 6.7.6 of [RPL]
- 3. The Prefix Information Option (PIO) defined in section 6.7.10 of [RPL]
- 4. The Extended MOP Option (MOPex) defined in [MOPEX-CAP]
- 5. The Global Capabilities Option (GCO) defined in [MOPEX-CAP]

New Abbreviated Option Option

- Used as replacement of the full option
- Indicates the RCSS of the last change for this option

Figure 3: Abbreviated Option Option Format

Updated DIS object

- New bits to indicated requested options
- Last RCSS to which this node is synchronized

Figure 2: Updated DIS Base Object

RCSS operation

- The RCSS applies to a DIO Message and a same value of the RCSS can be used in DIO messages that are sent consecutively with no change in the protected options.
- The RCSS is incremented by the Root using a lollipop technique
- A reboot of the Root is detected when the RCSS moves from the circular to the straight part of the lollipop.
- During the straight part of the lollipop, a second reboot of the Root might not be recognized. For that reason the protected options MUST be provided in full with each increment on the RCSS during the straight part of the lollipop.
- When a field is modified in one of the protected options, the Root MUST send a DIO with an incremented RCSS and the modified protected option(s) in full.

Resync operation

A child can resynchronize any of the protected options to the latest RCSS by sending a DIS Message to a candidate parent that advertises that RCSS in DIO messages.

The child MUST set the desired combination of 'R', 'D', 'P', 'M' and 'O' flags to indicate the option(s) that it needs updated.

The child MUST signal in the Last Synchronized RCSS field of the DIS the freshest value of RCSS for which it was fully synchronized

The DIO message that is sent in response MUST contain in full all the options that are requested and that were updated since the Last Synchronized RCSS in the DIS Message. The other options MUST be added in the abbreviated form.

The options MAY be spread over more than one DIO message sent in a quick sequence.

Open Floor

Q&A